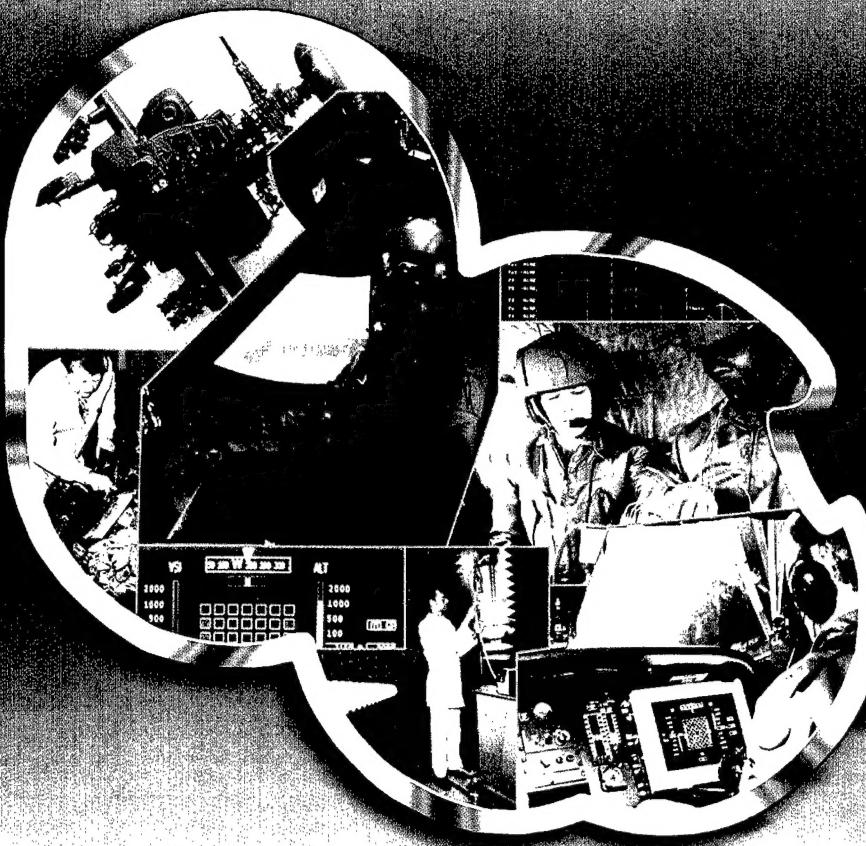


USAARL Report No. 2002-23  
Volume II

# A Comparison of Visual Fields with Fixed and Moving Fixation Points (Reprint)

by William E. McLean



Aircrew Health and Performance Division

September 2002

Approved for public release, distribution unlimited.

20021029 047

U  
S  
A  
R  
L

U.S. Army  
Aeromedical Research  
Laboratory

## Notice

### Qualified requesters

Qualified requesters may obtain copies from the Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC), 8725 John J. Kingman Road, Suite 0944, Fort Belvoir, Virginia 22060-6218. Orders will be expedited if placed through the librarian or other person designated to request documents from DTIC.

### Change of address

Organizations receiving reports from the U.S. Army Aeromedical Research Laboratory on automatic mailing lists should confirm correct address when corresponding about laboratory reports.

### Disposition

Destroy this document when it is no longer needed. Do not return it to the originator.

### Disclaimer

The views, opinions, and/or findings contained in this report are those of the author(s) and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position, policy, or decision, unless so designated by other official documentation. Citation of trade names in this report does not constitute an official Department of the Army endorsement or approval of the use of such commercial items.

### Human use

Human subjects participated in these studies after giving their free and informed voluntary consent. Investigators adhered to AR 70-25 and USAMRMC Reg 70-25 on Use of Volunteers in Research.

Unclassified

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188									
1a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified		1b. RESTRICTIVE MARKINGS											
2a. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION		3. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY OF REPORT Approved for public release, distribution unlimited											
2b. DECLASSIFICATION / DOWNGRADING													
4. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S) USAARL Report No. 2002-23		5. MONITORING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER(S)											
6a. NAME OF PERFORMING ORGANIZATION U.S. Army Aeromedical Research Laboratory	6b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If MCMR-UAD	7a. NAME OF MONITORING ORGANIZATION U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command											
6c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) P.O. Box 620577 Fort Rucker, AL 36362-0577		7b. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code) 504 Scott Street Fort Detrick, MD 21702-5012											
8a. NAME OF FUNDING / SPONSORING ORGANIZATION	8b. OFFICE SYMBOL (If	9. PROCUREMENT INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER											
8c. ADDRESS (City, State, and ZIP Code)		10. SOURCE OF FUNDING NUMBERS <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.</th><th>PROJECT NO.</th><th>TASK NO.</th><th>WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>			PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	PROJECT NO.	TASK NO.	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.					
PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.	PROJECT NO.	TASK NO.	WORK UNIT ACCESSION NO.										
11. TITLE (Include Security Classification) (U) A Comparison of Visual Fields with Fixed and Moving Fixation Points, Volume II													
12. PERSONAL AUTHOR(S) William E. McLean													
13a. TYPE OF REPORT Final	13b. TIME COVERED FROM	TO	14. DATE OF REPORT (Year, Month, 2002 September	15. PAGE COUNT 97									
16. SUPPLEMENTAL NOTATION													
17. COSATI CODES <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>FIELD</th><th>GROUP</th><th>SUB-GROUP</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>23</td><td>02</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>06</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>	FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP	23	02		20	06		18. SUBJECT TERMS (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) Visual field measurements, target detection, contrast saccadic suppression, target velocity, visual lobe, binocular visual fields			
FIELD	GROUP	SUB-GROUP											
23	02												
20	06												
19. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse if necessary and identify by block number) Four procedures were used to measure the extent of the detection fields of four primary meridians of the binocular visual fields of four subjects. Procedures I (Moving Target) used a horizontally moving target and a stationary fixation point. Procedure II (Fixed Target) used a stationary target and a horizontally moving fixation point. Procedure III (Saccadic Move) used a saccadic eye movement between two stationary horizontal fixation points and a stationary target. Procedure IV (Flashed Target) used a stationary fixation point and a .6 second flashed target. The results from the dynamic procedures (I and II) and the two static procedures (III and IV) were very similar for each subject. In the dynamic procedures, the relationship between a change in contrast and an equivalent change in velocity tends to support Bloch's Law ( $I \propto T = C$ ) between 2 deg/s and 20 deg/s for a given retinal location. The relationship between the reciprocal of relative single glimpse probability of four subjects measured in this study and the mean detection times for comparable stimuli taken from Krendel and Wodinsky's Study (1960) appear to be linear and highly correlated (.92 to .99). Volume I of this report details the technical report and volume II contains the appendices.													
20. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY OF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNCLASSIFIED/UNLIMITED <input type="checkbox"/> SAME AS RPT. <input type="checkbox"/> DTIC USERS		21. ABSTRACT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified											
22a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL Chief, Science Information Center		22b. TELEPHONE (Include Area (334) 255-6907	22c. OFFICE SYMBOL MCMR-UAX-SI										

Table of contents

Appendices

- A. List of Equipment and Model Numbers
- B. Means, Standard Deviations, Correction Factors, and Calibration Values for Each Subject, Procedures, Meridian, Velocity, and Contrast Value
- C. Meridian Plots for Each Subject and Procedure
- D. Four Primary Meridian Plots for Each Subject and Procedure
- E. Relationship Between Contrast and Velocity for Each Subjects BM and DP
- F. Relationship Between Detection Time and 1/Psg for Each Subject

## **APPENDIX**

APPENDIX A  
Equipment and Model Numbers

APPENDIX A  
EQUIPMENT AND MODEL NUMBERS

1. Wavetek Sweep Generator, Model 184
2. General Scanning Inc., CCX-100 Scanner Control Amplifier
3. General Scanning Inc., G-300 PD Optical Scanner
4. Uniblitz Shutter Timing and Drive Unit, Model Number 310B
5. Uniblitz Shutter
6. Kodak Ektagraphic RA-960 Projector with zoom lens (100 to 150 mm)
7. Kodak Ektagraphic AF-3 Projector with zoom lens (102 to 152 mm)
8. Digital Voltmeter (4.5 digits)
9. Neutral Density Filters (.1 log unit steps)
10. Pritchards Spectra Photometer (Model 1980A)
11. 500 Watt G.E. Incandescent Light Bulb
12. Sample hold electronic devices
13. 35 mm spot slides for 4.8 arcmin target
14.  $180^{\circ} \times 34^{\circ}$  screen with 3.05 meters (10 foot) radius primed with  
Nextel 915 (3 coats) and painted with 202-A10 white (3 coats)
15. Switch Box

## APPENDIX B

Means, Standard Deviations, Correction Factors, and Calibration  
Values for Each Subject, Procedures, Meridian,  
Velocity, and Contrast Value

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure # 1  
Contrast 68%

(Vertical) 1° = .081 Volts  
(Horizontal) 1° = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity °/Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean				1.333	1.106	.833	.532
Volt S.D.	Sees to Top			.0435	.0704	.0331	.0839
Degree Mean				16.46	13.65	10.28	6.57
Degree S.D.				.537	.869	.409	1.036
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.201	1.206	1.204	.998	.849	.680	.503
Volt S.D.	.0097	.0263	.0340	.0484	.0390	.0564	.0274
Degree Mean	14.83	14.89	14.86	12.32	10.48	8.40	6.21
Degree S.D.	.120	.325	.420	.598	.481	.696	.338
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.806	1.752	1.654	1.306	.588	.452	.316
Volt S.D.	.0865	.0835	.0564	.1524	.0268	.0650	.0754
Degree Mean	30.10	29.20	27.57	21.77	9.80	7.53	5.27
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	30.36	29.70	28.57	23.78	12.81	11.55	10.29
Degree S.D.	1.442	1.392	.940	2.540	.447	1.083	1.257
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.868	2.006	1.742	1.344	.534	.416	.238
Volt S.D.	.1587	.0602	.0726	.1431	.0182	.0336	.0259
Degree Mean	31.13	33.43	29.03	22.40	8.90	6.93	3.97
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	31.38	33.93	30.03	24.41	11.91	10.95	8.99
Degree S.D.	2.645	1.003	1.210	2.385	.303	.560	.432

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 54%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean				1.113	.935	.765	.351
Volt S.D.				.0301	.0490	.1224	.0302
Degree Mean	Sees to Top			13.74	11.54	9.44	4.33
Degree S.D.				.383	.605	1.511	.373
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.092	1.076	.985	.783	.601	.522	.345
Volt S.D.	.0589	.0254	.0478	.0252	.0358	.0318	.0416
Degree Mean	13.48	13.28	12.16	9.67	7.42	6.44	4.26
Degree S.D.	.727	.314	.590	.311	.442	.393	.514
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.268	1.180	1.060	.652	.470	.298	.178
Volt S.D.	.0993	.0806	.1125	.0192	.0604	.1085	.0760
Degree Mean	21.13	19.67	17.67	10.87	7.83	4.97	2.97
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	21.38	20.17	18.67	12.88	10.84	8.99	7.99
Degree S.D.	1.655	1.343	1.875	.320	1.007	1.808	1.267
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.340	1.294	.966	.568	.434	.296	.102
Volt S.D.	.0566	.1064	.1309	.0390	.0456	.0639	.0773
Degree Mean	22.33	21.57	16.10	9.47	7.23	4.93	1.70
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	22.58	22.07	17.10	11.48	10.24	8.95	6.72
Degree S.D.	.943	1.773	2.182	.650	.760	1.065	1.288

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.191	1.131	1.024	.879	.645	.395	.248
Volt S.D.	.0153	.0173	.0365	.0246	.0505	.0880	.0282
Degree Mean	14.70	13.96	12.64	10.85	7.96	4.88	3.06
Degree S.D.	.189	.214	.451	.304	.623	1.086	.348
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.013	.992	.871	.648	.431	.332	.274
Volt S.D.	.0732	.0491	.0185	.0465	.0308	.0224	.0355
Degree Mean	12.51	12.25	10.75	8.00	5.32	4.10	3.38
Degree S.D.	.904	.606	.228	.574	.380	.277	.438
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.952	.868	.768	.612	.370	-.122	+.086
Volt S.D.	.0383	.0773	.0630	.0502	.1277	.0676	.0744
Degree Mean	15.87	14.47	12.80	10.20	6.17	-2.03	+1.43
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	16.12	14.97	13.80	12.21	9.18	6.05	3.59
Degree S.D.	.550	1.288	1.050	.837	2.128	1.127	1.240
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.974	.834	.654	.478	.328	+.162	-.024
Volt S.D.	.1609	.1528	.0546	.0517	.0487	.0295	.0963
Degree Mean	16.23	13.90	10.90	7.97	5.47	+.270	-.40
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	16.48	14.40	11.90	9.98	8.48	6.72	4.62
Degree S.D.	2.817	2.547	.910	.862	.812	.492	1.605

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 34%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .081 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.969	.972	.792	.533	.370	.157	.095
Volt S.D.	.0474	.0248	.0257	.0393	.0359	.0361	.0373
Degree Mean	11.96	12.00	9.78	6.58	4.57	1.94	1.17
Degree S.D.	.585	.306	.317	.485	.443	.446	.460
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.839	.807	.661	.511	.312	.196	.180
Volt S.D.	.0388	.0148	.0530	.0334	.0252	.0187	.0289
Degree Mean	10.36	9.96	8.16	6.31	3.85	2.42	2.22
Degree S.D.	.479	.183	.654	.412	.311	.231	.357
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.830	.814	.640	.452	.126	-.039	+.234
Volt S.D.	.0418	.0786	.0612	.0926	.0666	.0883	.0555
Degree Mean	13.83	13.57	10.67	7.53	2.10	-.65	+.90
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	14.08	14.07	11.67	9.54	5.11	4.67	1.12
Degree S.D.	.697	1.310	1.020	1.543	1.110	1.472	.925
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.712	.676	.568	.382	+.140	-.038	-.248
Volt S.D.	.0259	.0856	.0593	.0164	.0534	.1274	.0497
Degree Mean	11.87	11.27	9.47	6.37	+2.33	-.63	-4.13
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	12.12	11.77	10.47	8.38	5.34	3.39	.89
Degree S.D.	.432	1.427	.988	.273	.890	2.123	.828

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.846	.773	.610	.292	.148	.119	.046
Volt S.D.	.0502	.0392	.0379	.0319	.0217	.0270	.0306
Degree Mean	10.44	9.54	7.53	3.60	1.83	1.47	.57
Degree S.D.	.620	.484	.468	.394	.268	.333	.378
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.631	.636	.512	.267	.176	.117	.060
Volt S.D.	.0206	.0362	.0560	.0340	.0175	.0270	.0141
Degree Mean	7.79	7.85	6.32	3.30	2.17	1.44	.74
Degree S.D.	.254	.447	.691	.420	.216	.333	.174
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.734	.606	.504	-.162	-.004	+.138	+.334
Volt S.D.	.0279	.0439	.0537	.0531	.0207	.0444	.0829
Degree Mean	-12.23	10.10	8.40	-2.70	-.07	+2.30	+5.57
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	12.48	10.60	9.40	4.71	3.08	1.72	-.55
Degree S.D.	.465	.732	.895	.885	.345	.740	1.382
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.634	.542	.402	.174	+.032	-.182	-.312
Volt S.D.	.0358	.0634	.1003	.0847	.0614	.0409	.0466
Degree Mean	10.57	9.03	6.70	2.90	+.53	-3.03	-5.20
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	10.82	9.53	7.70	4.91	3.54	.99	-.18
Degree S.D.	.597	1.057	1.672	1.412	1.023	.682	.777

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 68%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean					1.153	1.005	.705
Volt S.D.	Sees at Top				.0356	.0705	.0530
Degree Mean					15.37	13.40	9.40
Degree S.D.					.475	.940	.707
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.077	1.113	1.045	.899	.777	.667	.519
Volt S.D.	.0685	.0239	.0566	.0371	.0431	.0679	.0406
Degree Mean	14.36	14.84	13.93	11.99	10.36	8.89	6.92
Degree S.D.	.913	.319	.755	.495	.575	.905	.541
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.63	1.69	1.52	.77	.57	.33	.11
Volt S.D.	.0555	.0767	.1564	.1065	.0527	.0335	.0421
Degree Mean	27.17	28.17	25.33	12.83	9.50	5.50	1.83
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	27.42	28.67	26.33	14.84	12.51	9.52	6.85
Degree S.D.	.925	1.278	2.607	1.775	.878	.558	.702
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.881	1.864	1.712	1.298	.654	.416	.284
Volt S.D.	.0658	.1372	.1228	.2549	.1798	.0577	.0994
Degree Mean	31.35	31.07	28.53	21.63	10.90	6.93	4.73
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	31.60	31.57	29.53	23.64	13.91	10.95	9.75
Degree S.D.	1.097	2.287	2.047	4.248	2.997	.962	1.657

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 54%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .075 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean				1.012	.852	.682	.384
Volt S.D.				0.400	.0296	.0909	.0679
Degree Mean				13.49	11.36	9.09	5.12
Degree S.D.				.533	.395	1.212	.905
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.978	.968	.901	.774	.577	.484	.320
Volt S.D.	.0307	.0177	.0484	.0300	.0251	.0312	.0335
Degree Mean	13.04	12.91	12.01	10.32	7.69	6.45	4.27
Degree S.D.	4.09	.236	.645	.400	.335	.416	.447
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.19	1.40	.76	.60	.34	+.16	-.04
Volt S.D.	.2794	.1747	.0536	.0370	.0518	.0952	.0971
Degree Mean	19.83	23.33	12.67	10.00	5.67	+2.67	-.67
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	20.08	23.83	13.67	12.01	8.68	6.67	4.35
Degree S.D.	4.657	2.912	.893	.617	.863	1.587	1.618
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.636	1.646	1.510	.688	.426	-.324	-.130
Volt S.D.	.1659	.0321	.1198	.0687	.0385	.0493	.0949
Degree Mean	27.27	27.43	25.17	11.47	7.10	-5.40	-2.17
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	27.52	27.93	26.17	13.48	10.11	9.42	7.19
Degree S.D.	2.765	.535	1.997	1.145	.642	.822	1.582

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .075 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.044	1.036	.973	.819	.514	.366	.246
Volt S.D.	.0395	.0343	.0199	.0664	.0720	.0306	.0603
Degree Mean	13.92	13.81	12.97	10.92	6.85	4.88	3.28
Degree S.D.	.527	.457	.265	.885	.960	.408	.804
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.806	.836	.801	.527	.450	.249	.209
Volt S.D.	.0254	.0537	.0322	.0067	.0467	.0358	.0275
Degree Mean	10.75	11.15	10.68	7.03	6.00	3.32	2.79
Degree S.D.	.339	.716	.429	.089	.623	.477	.367
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.74	.75	.62	.30	+.25	-.01	-.18
Volt S.D.	.0394	.0396	.0776	.0638	.0279	.0723	.0288
Degree Mean	12.33	12.50	10.33	5.00	+.4.17	-.17	-3.00
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	12.58	13.00	11.33	7.01	7.18	3.85	2.02
Degree S.D.	.657	.660	1.293	1.063	.465	1.205	.480
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.892	.772	.910	.546	.284	-.148	+.026
Volt S.D.	.0526	.0466	.1646	.1569	.0699	.0259	.1178
Degree Mean	14.87	12.87	15.17	9.10	4.73	-.2.47	+.43
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	15.12	13.37	16.17	11.11	7.74	6.49	4.59
Degree S.D.	.877	.777	2.743	2.615	1.165	.432	1.963

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 34%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.873	.862	.845	.642	.425	.157	.117
Volt S.D.	.0242	.0461	.0284	.0556	.0504	.0230	.0506
Degree Mean	11.64	11.49	11.27	8.56	5.67	2.09	1.56
Degree S.D.	.323	.615	.379	.741	.672	.307	.675
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.680	.656	.566	.409	.249	.201	.144
Volt S.D.	.0338	.0324	.0496	.0633	.0282	.0590	.0200
Degree Mean	9.07	8.75	7.55	5.45	3.32	2.68	1.92
Degree S.D.	.451	.453	.661	.844	.376	.787	.267
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.74	.70	.59	.24	+.13	-.04	-.25
Volt S.D.	.0167	.0230	.0559	.0728	.0832	.0862	.0467
Degree Mean	12.33	11.67	9.83	4.00	+2.17	-.67	-4.17
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	12.58	12.17	10.83	6.01	5.18	3.35	.85
Degree S.D.	.278	.383	.932	1.213	1.387	1.437	.778
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.734	.708	.588	.376	-.162	+.015	+.256
Volt S.D.	.0055	.0402	.0356	.0876	.1154	.0507	.0740
Degree Mean	12.23	11.80	9.80	6.27	-2.70	+.25	+4.27
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	12.48	12.30	10.80	8.28	5.71	3.77	.75
Degree S.D.	.092	.670	.593	1.460	1.923	.845	1.233

Subject # 2 B.M.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $I^0 = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $I^0 = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .251 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^0$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.671	.682	.597	.256	.150	.106	.037
Volt S.D.	.0188	.0250	.0500	.0370	.0562	.0297	.0272
Degree Mean	8.95	9.09	7.96	3.41	2.00	1.41	.49
Degree S.D.	.251	.333	.667	.493	.749	.396	.363
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.575	.538	.488	.256	.148	.103	.058
Volt S.D.	.0260	.0286	.0385	.0453	.0388	.0167	.0261
Degree Mean	7.67	7.17	6.51	3.41	1.97	1.37	.77
Degree S.D.	.347	.381	.513	.604	.517	.223	.348
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.62	.55	.44	+.30	-.03	-.22	-.42
Volt S.D.	.0415	.0394	.0654	.0913	.0409	.0778	.0422
Degree Mean	10.33	9.17	7.33	+5.00	-.50	-3.67	-7.00
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	10.58	9.67	8.33	7.01	2.51	.35	-2.02
Degree S.D.	.692	.657	1.090	1.522	.682	1.297	.703
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.620	.615	.464	.192	-.080	+.218	+.438
Volt S.D.	.0600	.0327	.0532	.0876	.1160	.0522	.0581
Degree Mean	10.33	10.25	7.73	3.20	-1.33	+3.63	7.30
Reaction Correction Factor	.25	.50	1.00	2.01	3.01	4.02	5.02
Corrected Degree Mean	10.58	10.75	8.73	5.21	4.34	.39	-2.28
Degree S.D.	1.000	.545	.887	1.460	1.933	.870	.968

Subject #2 B.M.  
Procedure #3

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .070$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts

Contrast	68%	54%	43%	34%	27%			
270th Meridian								
90th Meridian								
Volt Mean	1.014	.912	.707	.641	.395			
Volt S.D.	.0066	.0734	.0733	.0399	.0106			
Degree Mean	14.49	13.03	10.10	9.16	5.64			
Degree S.D.	.094	1.049	1.047	.570	.151			
0 Meridian								
Volt Mean	.719	.622	.603	.484	.335			
Volt S.D.	.0159	.0260	.0148	.0397	.0289			
Degree Mean	10.27	8.89	8.61	6.91	4.79			
Degree S.D.	.227	.371	.211	.567	.413			
180th Meridian								
Volt Mean	1.340	1.038	.830	.701	.609			
Volt S.D.	.0205	.1042	.0436	.0489	.0352			
Degree Mean	22.33	17.30	13.83	11.68	10.15			
Degree S.D.	.342	1.737	.727	.815	.587			
Volt Mean	1.708	1.359	.848	.640	.565			
Volt S.D.	.1017	.0590	.1061	.0747	.0350			
Degree Mean	28.47	22.65	14.13	10.67	9.42			
Degree S.D.	1.695	.983	1.768	1.245	.583			

Subject #2 B.M.  
Procedure #4

(vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts

Contrast	68%	54%	43%	34%	27%				
270th Meridian									
<hr/>									
Volt Mean	1.110	.790	.672	.656	.438				
Volt S.D.	.0500	.0996	.0404	.0236	.0324				
Degree Mean	14.80	10.53	8.96	8.75	5.84				
Degree S.D.	.667	1.328	.539	.315	.432				
90th Meridian									
<hr/>									
Volt Mean	.920	.713	.540	.489	.292				
Volt S.D.	.0030	.0594	.0438	.0088	.0462				
Degree Mean	12.27	9.51	7.20	6.52	3.89				
Degree S.D.	.040	.792	.584	.117	.616				
0 Meridian									
<hr/>									
Volt Mean	1.574	1.284	.863	.683	.623				
Volt S.D.	.1561	.2418	.0129	.0358	.0700				
Degree Mean	26.23	21.40	14.38	11.38	10.38				
Degree S.D.	2.602	4.030	.215	.597	1.167				
180th Meridian									
<hr/>									
Volt Mean	1.822	1.168	.731	.703	.625				
Volt S.D.	.1184	.2668	.0263	.0283	.0646				
Degree Mean	30.37	19.47	12.18	11.72	10.42				
Degree S.D.	1.973	4.447	.438	.472	1.077				
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									
<hr/>									

Subject # 1 D.F.  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 68%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .081 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .235 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean				.999	.818	.475	.296
Volt S.D.	Sees to Top			.0630	.0684	.0367	.0477
Degree Mean				12.33	10.10	5.86	3.65
Degree S.D.				.778	.844	.453	.589
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean		1.193	1.022	.712	.630	.372	.239
Volt S.D.	Sees at bottom	.0322	.0148	.0549	.0253	.0237	.0135
Degree Mean		14.73	12.62	8.79	7.78	4.59	2.95
Degree S.D.		.398	.183	.678	.312	.293	.167
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.973	.778	.782	.622	.376	-.224	-.004
Volt S.D.	.0556	.0653	.0530	.0462	.1077	.1161	.0265
Degree Mean	16.21	12.97	13.03	10.37	6.27	3.73	.07
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	16.45	13.44	13.97	12.25	9.09	7.49	4.77
Degree S.D.	.927	1.088	.883	.770	1.795	1.935	.442
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.095	.842	.710	.526	+.324	+.040	-.010
Volt S.D.	.1720	.0949	.0340	.1087	.0954	.0849	.0502
Degree Mean	18.25	14.03	11.83	8.77	+.540	+.67	-.17
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	18.49	14.50	12.77	10.65	8.22	4.43	4.53
Degree S.D.	2.867	1.582	.567	1.812	1.590	1.415	.837

Subject # 1 D.P.  
 Procedure #1  
 Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
 (Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
 Reaction Time = .235 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.076	1.071	.888	.474	.185	.095	.066
Volt S.D.	.0211	.0334	.0344	.0184	.0299	.0163	.0366
Degree Mean	13.28	13.22	10.96	5.85	2.28	1.17	.81
Degree S.D.	.260	.412	.425	.227	.369	.201	.452
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.991	.956	.855	.401	.242	.108	.081
Volt S.D.	.0360	.0360	.0221	.0182	.0248	.0168	.0367
Degree Mean	12.23	11.80	10.56	4.95	2.99	1.33	1.00
Degree S.D.	.444	.444	.273	.225	.306	.207	.453
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.756	.639	.591	.307	-.143	+.082	+.162
Volt S.D.	.0620	.0976	.0258	.0307	.0510	.0690	.0774
Degree Mean	12.60	10.65	9.85	5.12	-2.38	+1.37	+2.70
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	12.84	11.12	10.79	7.00	5.20	2.39	2.00
Degree S.D.	1.033	1.627	.430	.512	.850	1.150	1.290
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.674	.668	.531	.254	+.047	-.062	-.158
Volt S.D.	.0579	.0244	.0795	.0623	.0619	.0345	.1103
Degree Mean	11.23	11.13	8.85	4.23	+.78	-1.03	-2.63
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	11.47	11.60	9.79	6.11	3.60	2.73	2.07
Degree S.D.	.965	.407	1.33	1.04	1.03	.575	1.838

Subject 1 D.P.  
 Procedure #1  
 Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
 (Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
 Reaction Time = .235 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.656	.561	-.196	-.108	-.0202	Can't See	
Volt S.D.	.0326	.0326	.0279	.0175	.0186	"	
Degree Mean	8.10	6.93	2.42	1.33	.25		
Degree S.D.	.402	.402	.344	.216	.230		
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.585	.504	+.269	+.094	+.040	Can't See	
Volt S.D.	.0251	.0541	.0198	.0180	.0221		
Degree Mean	7.22	6.22	3.32	1.16	.49		
Degree S.D.	.310	.668	.244	.222	.273		
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.529	.507	.325	-.120	+.125	Can't See	
Volt S.D.	.0527	.0638	.0502	.0735	.0339	Can't See	
Degree Mean	8.82	8.45	5.42	-2.00	+2.08		
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82		
Corrected Degree Mean	9.06	8.92	6.36	3.88	0.74		
Degree S.D.	.878	1.063	.837	1.225	.565		
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.481	.394	.188	+.048	-.120	Can't See	
Volt S.D.	.0581	.0714	.0360	.0526	.1089		
Degree Mean	8.02	6.57	3.13	+.80	-2.00		
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82		
Corrected Degree Mean	8.26	7.04	4.07	2.68	.82		
Degree S.D.	.968	1.190	.600	.877	1.815		

Subject # 1 D.P.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 68%\*

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .235 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean					+1.171	.961	.807
Volt S.D.	Sees at Top				.0157	.0202	.0253
Degree Mean					15.61	12.81	10.76
Degree S.D.					.209	.267	.337
90th Meridian *(Actual 83% Contrast)							
Volt Mean			1.258	1.008	.864	.772	.464
Volt S.D.	Sees at Bottom		.0185	.0443	.0707	.0361	.0389
Degree Mean			16.77	13.44	11.52	10.29	6.19
Degree S.D.			.247	.591	.943	.481	.519
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.073	1.043	.897	.628	.554	.178	.023
Volt S.D.	.0482	.0779	.0274	.0308	.0954	.0252	.0823
Degree Mean	17.88	17.38	14.95	10.47	9.23	2.97	.38
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	18.12	17.85	15.89	12.35	12.05	6.73	5.08
Degree S.D.	.8033	1.298	.457	.513	1.590	.420	1.372
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.046	.900	.851	.699	.403	-.161	+.091
Volt S.D.	.0303	.0280	.0463	.0432	.1219	.0643	.0826
Degree Mean	17.43	15.00	14.18	11.65	6.72	-2.68	+.52
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	17.67	15.47	15.12	13.53	9.54	6.44	3.18
Degree S.D.	.505	.467	.772	.720	2.032	1.072	1.377

Subject #1 D.P.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 54%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .075 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .235 Sec

		270th Meridian					
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean							
Volt S.D.							
Degree Mean							
Degree S.D.							
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean							
Volt S.D.							
Degree Mean							
Degree S.D.							
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.891	.865	.806	.583	.361	+.023	-.120
Volt S.D.	.0460	.0524	.0427	.0670	.0668	.0421	.0180
Degree Mean	14.85	14.42	13.43	9.72	6.02	+.38	-.30
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	15.09	14.89	14.37	11.60	8.84	4.14	4.40
Degree S.D.	.767	.873	.712	1.117	1.113	.702	.300
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.859	.777	.758	.585	.294	-.175	+.0365
Volt S.D.	.0335	.0599	.0451	.0477	.1677	.1439	.0617
Degree Mean	14.32	12.95	12.63	9.75	4.99	-2.92	+.61
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	14.56	13.42	13.57	11.63	7.81	6.68	4.09
Degree S.D.	.558	.998	.752	.795	2.795	2.398	1.028

Subject # 1  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .235 Secs

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.127	1.154	1.052	.810	.516	.233	.202
Volt S.D.	.0141	.0325	.0432	.0315	.0420	.0326	.0222
Degree Mean	15.03	15.39	14.03	10.80	6.88	3.11	2.69
Degree S.D.	.188	.433	.576	.420	.560	.435	.296
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.953	.935	.847	.560	.341	.255	.185
Volt S.D.	.0248	.0243	.0334	.0583	.0301	.0230	.0349
Degree Mean	12.71	12.47	11.29	7.47	4.55	3.40	2.47
Degree S.D.	.331	.324	.445	.777	.401	.307	.465
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.836	.778	.714	.508	.262	+.032	-.126
Volt S.D.	.0449	.0191	.0611	.0794	.0998	.0514	.0599
Degree Mean	13.93	12.97	11.90	8.47	4.37	+.53	-2.10
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	14.17	13.44	12.84	10.35	7.19	4.29	2.60
Degree S.D.	.748	.318	1.018	1.323	1.663	.857	.998
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.882	.767	.676	.519	.328	-.015	+.069
Volt S.D.	.0358	.0791	.0520	.0555	.0752	.0917	.0641
Degree Mean	14.70	12.78	11.27	8.65	5.47	-.25	+.15
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	14.94	13.25	12.21	10.53	8.29	4.01	3.55
Degree S.D.	.597	1.318	.867	.917	1.253	1.528	1.068

Subject # 1 D.P.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 34%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time=235 Secs

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.024	.967	.772	.446	.200	.150	.091
Volt S.D.	.0334	.0154	.0363	.0487	.0407	.0168	.0364
Degree Mean	13.65	12.89	10.29	5.95	2.67	2.00	1.21
Degree S.D.	.445	.205	.484	.649	.543	.224	.485
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.797	.726	.669	.307	.150	.080	.017
Volt S.D.	.0193	.0195	.0240	.0147	.0268	.0125	.0153
Degree Mean	10.63	9.68	8.92	4.09	2.00	1.07	.23
Degree S.D.	.257	.260	.320	.196	.357	.167	.204
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.707	.711	.554	.369	+.084	-.002	-.070
Volt S.D.	.0381	.0603	.0395	.0811	.1111	.0176	.0683
Degree Mean	11.78	11.85	9.23	6.15	+.40	-.03	-1.17
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	12.02	12.32	10.17	8.03	4.22	3.73	3.53
Degree S.D.	.635	1.005	.658	1.352	1.852	.293	1.138
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.746	.684	.601	.252	-.136	+.024	+.080
Volt S.D.	.0168	.0703	.0574	.0589	.1098	.1329	.1454
Degree Mean	12.43	11.40	10.02	4.20	-2.27	+.40	+1.33
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	12.67	11.87	10.96	6.08	5.09	3.36	3.37
Degree S.D.	.280	1.172	.957	.982	1.83	2.215	2.423

Subject # 1 D.P.  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 27\*

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .075 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .235 secs

270th Meridian							
*(Actual 31% Contrast)							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.895	.860	.656	.354	.215	.163	.120
Volt S.D.	.0269	.0366	.0349	.0456	.0370	.0535	.0277
Degree Mean	11.93	11.47	8.75	4.72	2.87	2.17	1.60
Degree S.D.	.359	.488	.465	.608	.493	.713	.369
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.800	.755	.555	.358	.297	.148	.064
Volt S.D.	.0467	.0208	.0590	.0136	.0165	.0388	.0273
Degree Mean	10.67	10.07	7.40	4.77	3.96	1.97	.85
Degree S.D.	.623	.277	.787	.181	.220	.517	.364
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.625	.555	.509	.366	+.072	-.096	-.148
Volt S.D.	.0182	.0448	.0319	.1573	.0629	.0347	.1286
Degree Mean	10.83	9.25	8.48	6.10	+.120	-1.60	-2.47
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	11.07	9.72	9.42	7.98	4.02	2.16	2.23
Degree S.D.	.303	.747	.532	2.622	1.048	.578	2.143
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.607	.621	.544	.271	-.091	+.039	+.319
Volt S.D.	.0392	.0349	.0858	.0905	.0568	.0787	.1427
Degree Mean	10.12	10.17	9.07	4.52	-1.52	+.65	+.32
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.94	1.88	2.82	3.76	4.70
Corrected Degree Mean	10.36	10.64	10.01	6.40	4.34	3.11	-.62*
Degree S.D.	.653	.582	1.430	1.508	.947	1.312	2.378

Subject 1 D.P.  
Procedure #3

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .070$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts

Subject #1 D.P.  
Procedure #4

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .070$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts

Subject # 4 RH  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 68%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .237 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean				1.078		.643	
Volt S.D.	Sees to top			.0619		.0299	
Degree Mean				13.31		7.94	
Degree S.D.				.764		.369	
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean				1.023		.645	
Volt S.D.				.0835		.0448	
Degree Mean	Sees at Bottom			12.63		7.96	
Degree S.D.				1.031		.553	
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.70	1.76	1.70	1.55		.48	
Volt S.D.	.0378	.0589	.0586	.1374		.0568	
Degree Mean	28.33	29.33	28.33	25.83		8.00	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74
Corrected Degree Mean	28.57	29.80	29.28	27.73		11.79	
Degree S.D.	.630	.982	.977	2.290		.947	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.67	1.63	1.60	1.06		.46	
Volt S.D.	.0920	.0769	.1285	.2475		.1178	
Degree Mean	27.83	27.17	26.67	17.67		7.67	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74
Corrected Degree Mean	28.07	27.64	27.62	19.57		11.46	
Degree S.D.	1.533	1.282	2.142	4.125		1.963	

Subject # 4 RH  
Procedure #1  
Contrast: 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .237 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.107	1.080	.912	.519		.171	
Volt S.D.	.0513	.0683	.0529	.0823		.0326	
Degree Mean	13.67	13.33	11.26	6.41		2.11	
Degree S.D.	.633	.843	.653	1.016		.402	
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.963	1.020	.894	.643		.310	
Volt S.D.	.0546	.0446	.0487	.0303		.0145	
Degree Mean	11.89	12.59	11.04	7.94		3.83	
Degree S.D.	.674	.551	.601	.374		.179	
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.35	.99	.87	.63	.09		
Volt S.D.	.3306	.0662	.0911	.0910		.1295	
Degree Mean	22.50	16.50	14.50	10.50		1.50	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74
Corrected Degree Mean	22.74	16.97	15.45	12.40		5.29	
Degree S.D.	5.510	1.103	1.518	1.517		2.158	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.26	1.34	.74	.51		.21	
Volt S.D.	.1582	.0568	.1009	.0466	.1380		
Degree Mean	21.00	22.33	12.33	8.50		3.50	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90		3.79	
Corrected Degree Mean	21.24	22.80	13.28	10.40		7.29	
Degree S.D.	2.637	.947	1.682	.777		2.300	

Subject # 4 RH  
Procedure #1  
Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .081$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .237 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.609	.499	.328	.112		1	
Volt S.D.	.0134	.0308	.0408	.0410		can't see	
Degree Mean	7.52	6.16	4.05	1.38			
Degree S.D.	.165	.380	.504	.506			
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.627	.592	.364	.248		.0666	
Volt S.D.	.0274	.0474	.0409	.0356		.0509	
Degree Mean	7.74	7.31	4.49	3.06		.82	
Degree S.D.	.338	.585	.505	.440		.628	
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.66	.60	.50	+31		+20	
Volt S.D.	.0620	.0877	.0785	.0820		.0899	
Degree Mean	11.00	10.00	8.33	-5.17		+3.33	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74
Corrected Degree Mean	11.24	10.47	9.28	7.07		.46	
Degree S.D.	1.033	1.462	1.308	1.367		1.498	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.64	.59	.52	+.19		-.23	
Volt S.D.	.0614	.0512	.0886	.0740		.1044	
Degree Mean	10.67	9.83	8.67	+3.17		-3.83	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90		3.79	
Corrected Degree Mean	10.91	10.30	9.62	5.07		-.04	
Degree S.D.	1.023	.853	1.477	1.233		1.740	

Subject # 4 RH  
 Procedure # 2  
 Contrast: 68%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .075 Volts  
 (Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
 Reaction Time = .237 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean					1.106	.881	.767
Volt S.D.	Sees at top				.0863	.0219	.0540
Degree Mean					14.75	11.75	10.23
Degree S.D.					1.151	.292	.720
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean					.968	.762	.626
Volt S.D.	See at bottom				.0351	.0348	.0293
Degree Mean					12.91	10.16	8.35
Degree S.D.					.468	.464	.391
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.68	1.63	1.50	1.35		.624	
Volt S.D.	.0864	.1352	.0850	.0923		.1150	
Degree Mean	28.00	27.17	25.00	22.50		10.40	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74
Corrected Degree Mean	28.24	27.64	25.95	24.40		14.19	
Degree S.D.	1.440	2.253	1.417	1.538		1.917	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.84	1.76	1.57	1.52		.62	
Volt S.D.	.0856	.0657	.1439	.0564		.1338	
Degree Mean	30.67	29.33	26.17	25.33		10.33	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90		3.79	
Corrected Degree Mean	30.91	29.80	27.12	27.23		14.12	
Degree S.D.	1.427	1.095	2.398	.940		2.230	

Subject # 4 RH  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .075 Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 Volts  
Reaction Time = .237 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.064		1.125	.844		.574	
Volt S.D.	.0955		.0601	.0579		.0724	
Degree Mean	14.19		15.00	11.25		7.65	
Degree S.D.	1.273		.801	.772		.965	
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.054		1.038	.722		.494	
Volt S.D.	.0429		.0258	.0502		.0349	
Degree Mean	14.05		13.84	9.63		6.59	
Degree S.D.	.653		.344	.669		.465	
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.94	1.03	.85	+.60		+.17	
Volt S.D.	.0579	.1841	.0110	.0554		.0354	
Degree Mean	15.67	17.17	14.17	-10.00		2.83	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74
Corrected Degree Mean	15.91	17.64	15.12	11.90		6.62	
Degree S.D.	.965	3.068	.183	.923		.590	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.86	1.19	.74	.61		.206	
Volt S.D.	.1280	.1500	.0872	.1172		.0684	
Degree Mean	14.33	19.83	12.33	10.17		3.43	
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90		3.79	
Corrected Degree Mean	14.57	20.30	13.28	12.07		7.22	
Degree S.D.	2.133	2.500	1.453	1.953		1.140	

Subject # 4 RH  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts  
Reaction Time = .237 Volts

				270th Meridian				
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20	
Volt Mean	.637	.699	.495	+.279		+.089		
Volt S.D.	.0622	.0624	.0431	.0275		.0189		
Degree Mean	8.49	9.32	6.60	3.72		1.19		
Degree S.D.	.829	.832	.575	.367		.252		
				90th Meridian				
Volt Mean	.697		.588	.454		.076		
Volt S.D.	.0130		.0578	.0556		.0234		
Degree Mean	9.29		7.84	6.05		1.01		
Degree S.D.	.573		.771	.741		.312		
				0 Meridian				
Volt Mean	.66	.57	.56	+.33		-.13		
Volt S.D.	.1018	.1137	.0554	.2043		.0444		
Degree Mean	11.00	9.50	9.33	+.50		-2.17		
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90	2.84	3.79	4.74	
Corrected Degree Mean	11.24	9.97	10.28	7.40		1.62		
Degree S.D.	1.697	1.895	.923	3.405		.740		
				180th Meridian				
Volt Mean	.70	.63	.59	-.36		+.038		
Volt S.D.	.0288	.0311	.0663	.0694		.1684		
Degree Mean	11.67	10.50	9.83	-6.00		+.63		
Reaction Correction Factor	.24	.47	.95	1.90		3.79		
Corrected Degree Mean	11.91	10.97	10.78	7.90		3.16		
Degree S.D.	.480	.518	1.105	1.157		2.807		

Subject #4 R.H.  
Procedure #3

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .070$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts

Subject #4 R.H.  
Procedure #4

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .075$  Volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  Volts

Subject # 3 DH  
Procedure # 1  
Contrast 68%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .081 volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 volts  
Reaction Time = .224 sec

270th Meridian						
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16
Volt Mean	SEES TO TOP					.991
Volt S.D.						.0715
Degree Mean						12.23
Degree S.D.						.883
90th Meridian						
Volt Mean	SEES TO BOTTOM			1.079		.747
Volt S.D.				.0484		.0687
Degree Mean				13.32		9.22
Degree S.D.				.598		.848
0 Meridian						
Volt Mean	1.742		2.048	1.504		.644
Volt S.D.	.2991		.1597	.1405		.0865
Degree Mean	29.03		34.13	25.07		10.73
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58 4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	29.25		35.03	26.86		14.31
Degree S.D.	4.985	2.662	2.342			1.442
180th Meridian						
Volt Mean	1.898	2.082	1.950	1.296		.604
Volt S.D.	.1047	.0540	.1512	.1890		.0241
Degree Mean	31.63	34.70	32.50	21.60		10.07
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58 4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	31.85	35.15	33.40	23.39		13.65
Degree S.D.	1.741	.900	2.520	3.150		.402

Subject # 3 DH  
 Procedure # 1  
 Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .081 volts  
 (Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 volts  
 Reaction Time = .224 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.185		1.126	.875		.549	
Volt S.D.	.0478		.0505	.0345		.0483	
Degree Mean	14.63		13.90	10.80		6.78	
Degree S.D.	.590		.623	.426		.596	
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.932		.896	.829		.435	
Volt S.D.	.0504		.0372	.0474		.0559	
Degree Mean	11.51		11.06	10.23		5.37	
Degree S.D.	.622		.459	.585		.690	
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.966		.882	.590		.306	
Volt S.D.	.0838		.0342	.0608		.0378	
Degree Mean	16.10		14.70	9.83		5.10	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	16.32		15.60	11.62		8.68	
Degree S.D.	1.397		.570	1.013		.630	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	868		768	.479		.234	
Volt S.D.	.0383		.0466	.1060		.0614	
Degree Mean	14.47		12.80	7.98		3.90	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	14.69		13.70	9.77		7.48	
Degree S.D.	.638		.777	1.767		1.023	

Subject # 3 DH  
Procedure # 1  
Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .081 volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 volts  
Reaction Time = .224 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.841			.659	.518		.106
Volt S.D.	.0321			.043	.0552		.0175
Degree Mean	10.38			8.14	6.40		1.31
Degree S.D.	.396			.532	.681		.216
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.793			.596	.453		.250
Volt S.D.	.0617			.0717	.0445		.0474
Degree Mean	9.79			7.36	5.59		3.09
Degree S.D.	.774			.885	.549		.585
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.724			.592	.340		+.066
Volt S.D.	.0351			.0890	.0930		.0207
Degree Mean	12.07			9.87	5.67		1.10
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45		.90	1.79	2.69	3.58
Corrected Degree Mean	12.29			10.77	7.46		2.48
Degree S.D.	.585			1.483	1.550		3.45
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.690			.532	+.282		-.114
Volt S.D.	.0464			.0432	.0427		.0677
Degree Mean	11.50			8.87	+.4.70		-.1.90
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45		.90	1.79	2.69	3.58
Corrected Degree Mean	11.72			9.77	6.49		1.68
Degree S.D.	.773			.720	.712		1.128

Subject # 3 DH  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 68%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .070 volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 volts  
Reaction Time = .224 sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean				.966	.861	.791	.671
Volt S.D.	SEE TO BOTTOM			.0480	.0449	.0531	.0391
Degree Mean				13.80	12.30	11.30	9.59
Degree S.D.				.686	.641	.759	.559
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean					.940	.613	.521
Volt S.D.	SEE TO TOP				.0356	.0214	.0479
Degree Mean					13.43	8.76	7.44
Degree S.D.					.509	.306	.684
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	1.768		1.680	1.199		.602	
Volt S.D.	.0432		.0809	.1843		.1344	
Degree Mean	29.47		28.00	19.98		10.03	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	29.69		28.90	21.77		13.61	
Degree S.D.	.720		1.348	3.072		2.240	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	2.041		1.910	1.615		.841	
Volt S.D.	.0853		.2046	.1381		.1486	
Degree Mean	34.02		31.83	26.92		14.02	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	34.24		32.73	28.71		17.60	
Degree S.D.	1.422		3.410	2.302		2.477	

Subject # 3 DH  
Procedure # 2  
Contrast 43%

(Vertical)  $1^\circ$  = .070 volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ$  = .060 volts  
Reaction Time = .224 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^\circ$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	1.113		.899	.649	.560	.470	.334
Volt S.D.	.0460		.0273	.0452	.0398	.0482	.0482
Degree Mean	15.90		12.84	9.27	8.00	6.71	4.77
Degree S.D.	.657		.390	.646	.569	.689	.689
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.875	.867	.709	.564	.456	.341	.290
Volt S.D.	.0831	.0740	.0740	.0389	.0380	.0542	.0187
Degree Mean	12.50	12.39	10.13	8.06	6.51	4.87	4.14
Degree S.D.	1.187	1.057	1.057	.556	.543	.774	.267
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.972		.883	.741		.374	
Volt S.D.	.1168		.0603	.1252		.0751	
Degree Mean	16.20		14.72	12.35		6.23	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	16.42		15.62	14.14		9.81	
Degree S.D.	1.947		1.005	2.086		1.252	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.888		.890	.683		.306	
Volt S.D.	.0457		.0559	.0921		.0867	
Degree Mean	14.80		14.83	11.38		5.10	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	15.02		15.73	13.17		8.68	
Degree S.D.	.762		.932	1.535		1.445	

Subject # 3 DH  
 Procedure # 2  
 Contrast 27%

(Vertical)  $1^{\circ} = .070$  volts  
 (Horizontal)  $1^{\circ} = .060$  volts  
 Reaction Time = .224 Sec

270th Meridian							
Velocity $^{\circ}$ /Sec	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Volt Mean	.789		.742	.496		.314	
Volt S.D.	.0252		.0253	.0434		.0748	
Degree Mean	11.27		10.60	7.09		4.49	
Degree S.D.	.360		.361	.620		1.069	
90th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.690		.700	.534		.415	
Volt S.D.	.0093		.0210	.0512		.0375	
Degree Mean	9.86		10.00	7.63		5.93	
Degree S.D.	.133		.300	.731		.536	
0 Meridian							
Volt Mean	.717		.624	.380		.164	
Volt S.D.	.0284		.0300	.0388		.1231	
Degree Mean	11.95		10.40	6.33		2.73	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	12.17		11.30	8.12		6.31	
Degree S.D.	.473		.500	.647		2.052	
180th Meridian							
Volt Mean	.748		.664	-.442		-.030	
Volt S.D.	.0434		.0788	.1579		.0547	
Degree Mean	12.47		11.07	-7.37		-.50	
Reaction Correction Factor	.22	.45	.90	1.79	2.69	3.58	4.48
Corrected Degree Mean	12.69		11.97	8.16		4.08	
Degree S.D.	.723		1.313	2.632		.912	

Subject # 3 D.H.  
Procedure # 3

(Vertical)  $1^\circ = .070$  volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^\circ = .060$  volts

Subject # 3 DH  
Procedure # 4

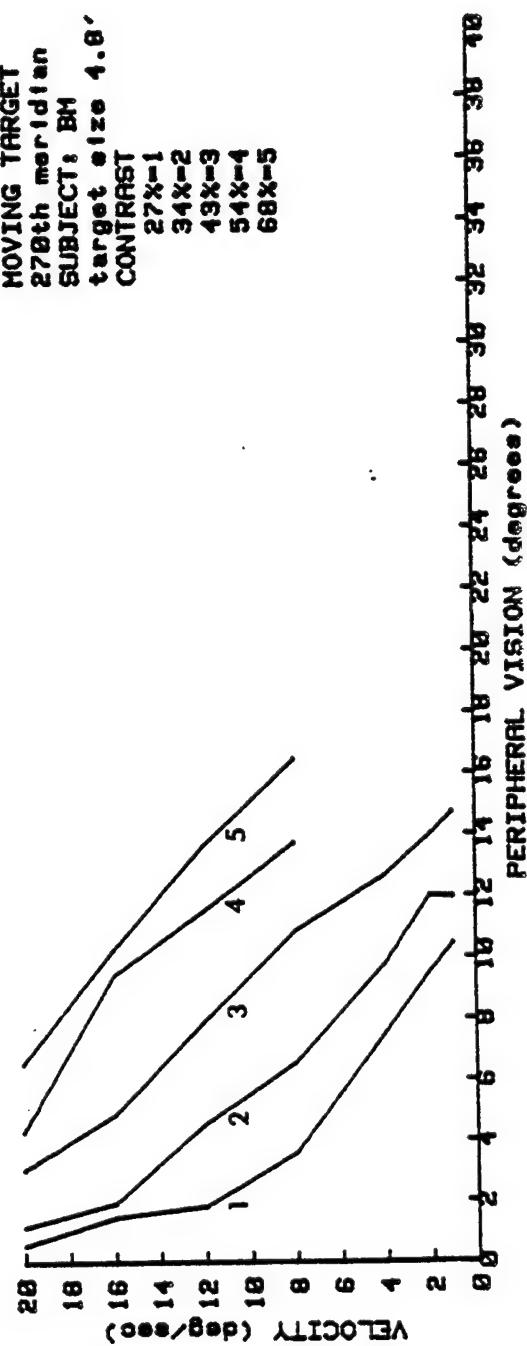
(Vertical)  $1^{\circ} = .070$  volts  
(Horizontal)  $1^{\circ} = .060$  volts

APPENDIX C  
**Meridian Plots for Each Subject  
and Procedures**

Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

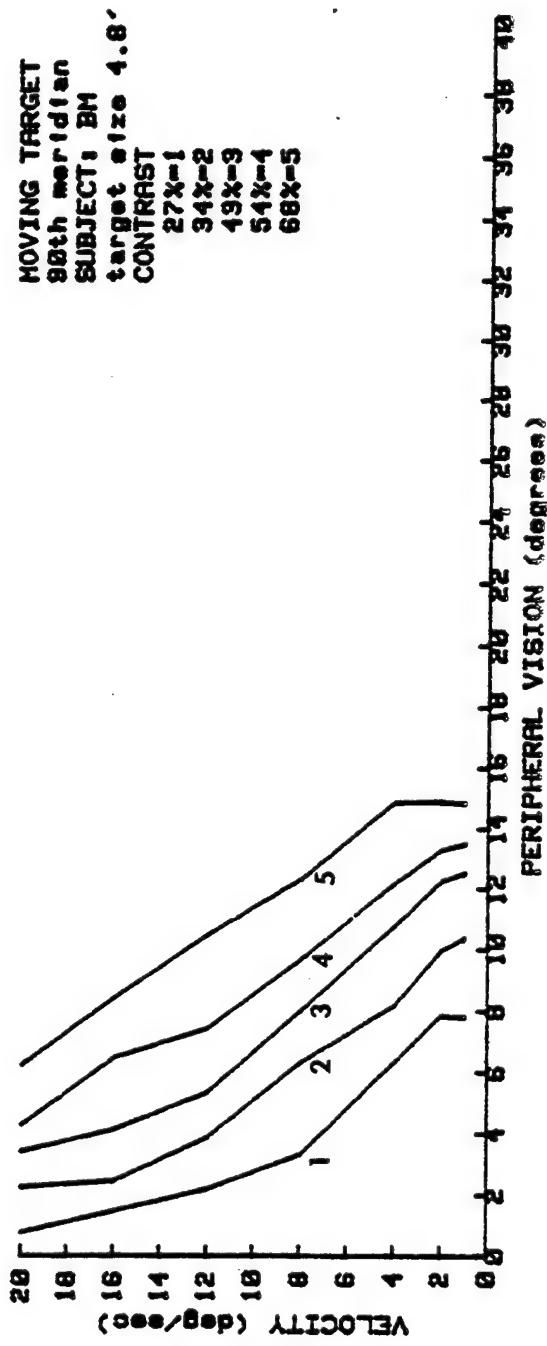
270th Meridian      Subject: BM      Procedure #1

Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Contrast 68%	mean S.D.			16.46 .537	13.65 .869	10.28 .409	6.57 .409
Contrast 54%	mean S.D.			13.74 .383	11.54 .605	9.44 .511	4.33 .511
Contrast 43%	mean S.D.	14.70 .189	13.96 .214	12.64 .451	10.85 .304	7.96 .623	3.06 .086
Contrast 34%	mean S.D.	11.96 .585	12.00 .306	9.78 .317	6.58 .485	4.57 .443	1.17 .446
Contrast 27%	mean S.D.	10.44 .620	9.54 .484	7.53 .468	3.60 .394	1.83 .268	1.47 .333
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16	20



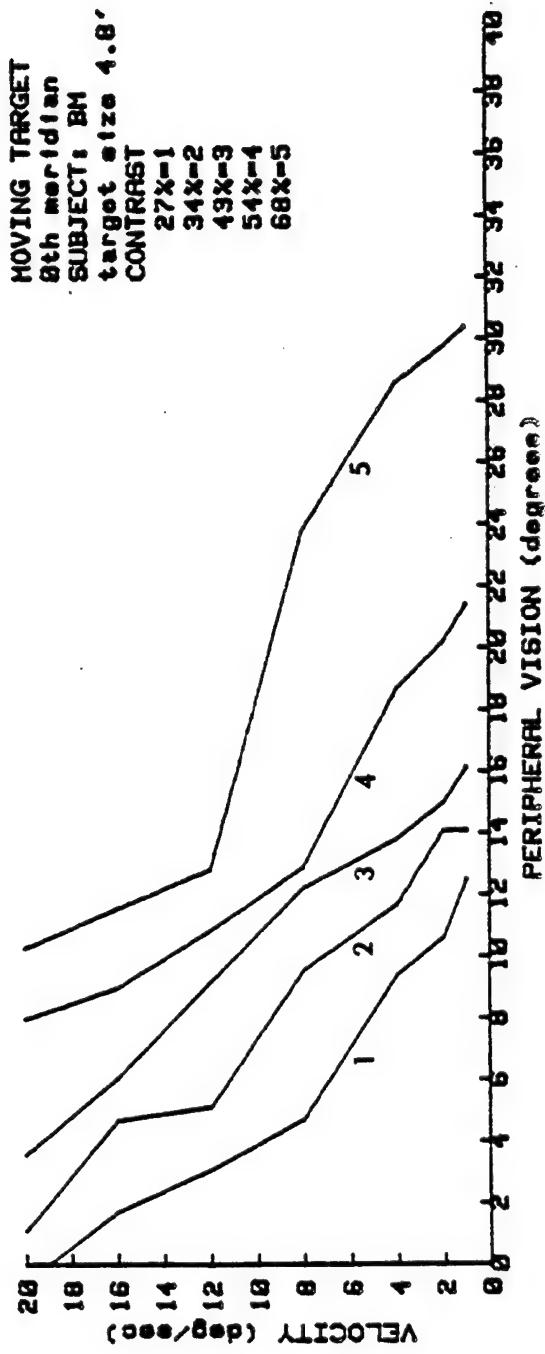
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	90th Meridian	Subject: BM	Procedure #1	
Velocity	1	2	4	
mean	14.83	14.89	14.86	
S.D.	.120	.325	.420	
Contrast	mean	13.48	13.28	12.16
54%	S.D.	.727	.314	.590
Contrast	mean	12.51	12.25	10.75
68%	S.D.	.904	.606	.228
Contrast	mean	10.36	9.96	8.16
43%	S.D.	.479	.183	.654
Contrast	mean	7.79	7.85	6.32
34%	S.D.	.254	.447	.691
Contrast	mean	1	2	4
27%	S.D.			
Velocity			8	
			16	
			20	



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

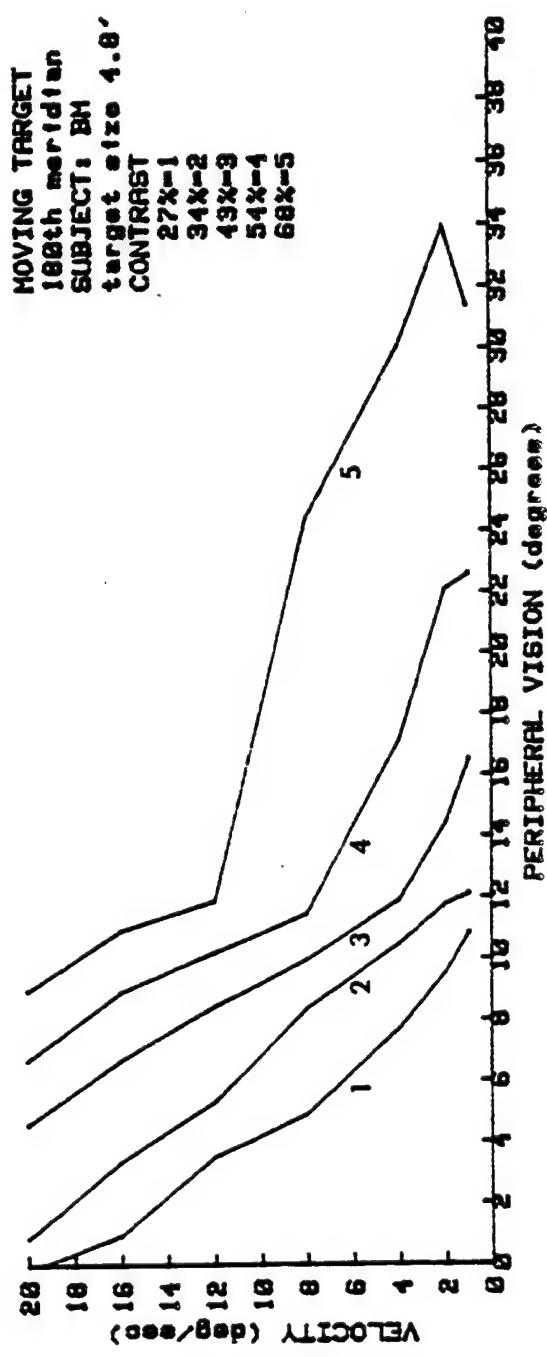
		0th Meridian	Subject: BM	Procedure #1
Velocity		1	2	4
Contrast	mean	30.36	29.70	28.57
68%	S.D.	1.442	1.392	.940
Contrast	mean	21.38	20.17	18.67
54%	S.D.	1.655	1.343	1.875
Contrast	mean	16.12	14.97	13.80
43%	S.D.	.550	1.288	1.050
Contrast	mean	14.08	14.07	11.67
34%	S.D.	.697	1.310	1.020
Contrast	mean	12.48	10.60	9.40
27%	S.D.	.465	.732	.895
Velocity		1	2	4



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

180th Meridian      Subject: BM      Procedure #1

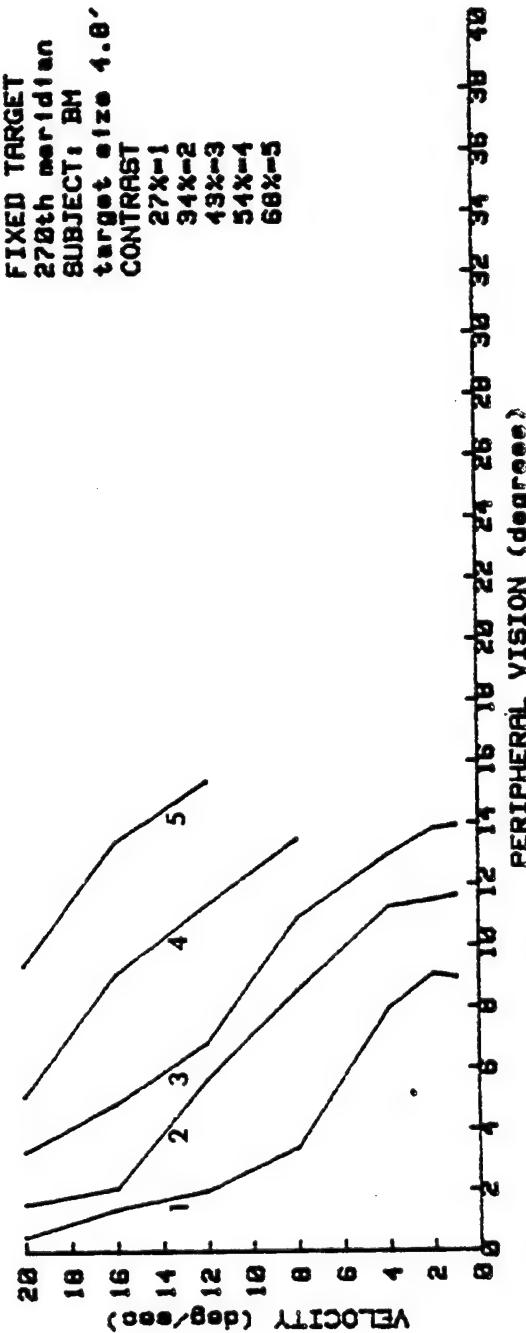
	Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Contrast	mean	31.38	33.93	30.03	24.41	11.91	10.95	8.99
68%	S.D.	2.645	1.003	1.210	2.385	.303	.560	.432
Contrast	mean	22.58	22.07	17.10	10.48	10.24	8.95	6.72
54%	S.D.	.943	1.773	2.182	.650	.760	1.065	1.288
Contrast	mean	16.48	14.40	11.90	9.98	8.48	6.72	4.62
43%	S.D.	2.817	2.547	.910	.862	.812	.492	1.605
Contrast	mean	12.12	11.77	10.47	8.38	5.34	3.39	.89
34%	S.D.	.432	1.427	.988	.273	.890	2.123	.828
Contrast	mean	10.82	9.53	7.70	4.91	3.54	.99	-.18
27%	S.D.	.597	1.057	1.672	1.412	1.023	.682	.777
	Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16	20



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

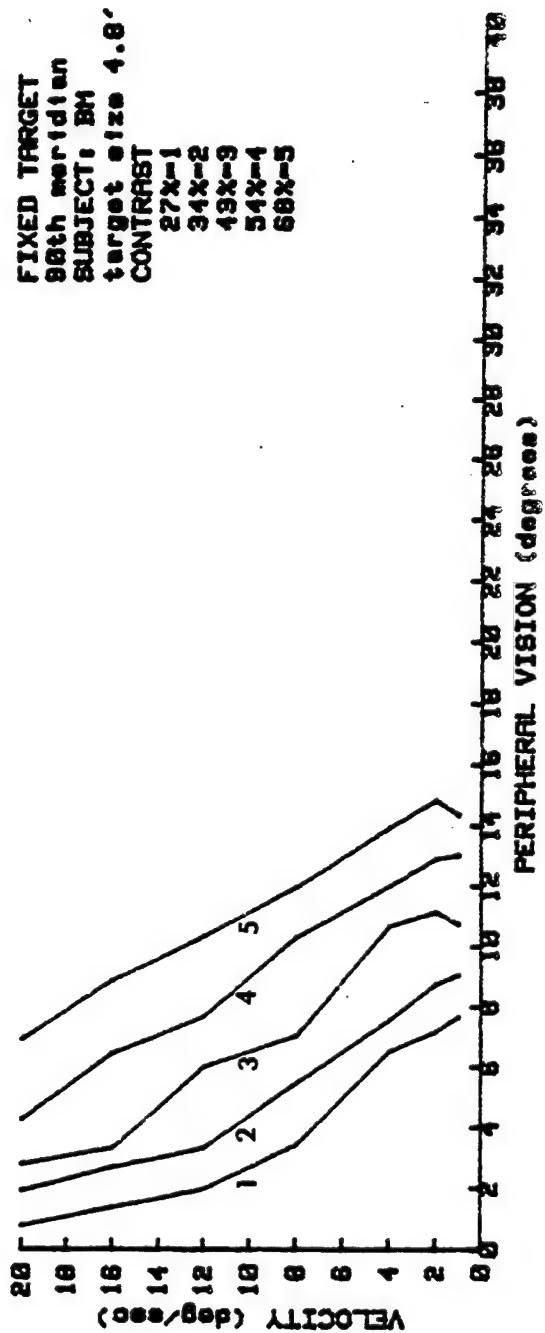
270th Meridian		Subject: BM		Procedure #2	
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12
Contrast 68%	mean				
	S. D.				
Contrast 54%	mean				
	S. D.				
Contrast 43%	mean	13.92	13.81	12.97	11.49
	S. D.	.527	.457	.265	.533
Contrast 34%	mean	11.64	11.49	11.27	8.56
	S. D.	.323	.615	.379	.741
Contrast 27%	mean	8.95	9.09	7.96	3.41
	S. D.	.251	.333	.667	.493
Velocity		1	2	4	8

FIXED TARGET  
270th meridian  
SUBJECT: BM  
target size 4.0'  
CONTRAST  
27x=1  
34x=2  
43x=3  
54x=4  
68x=5



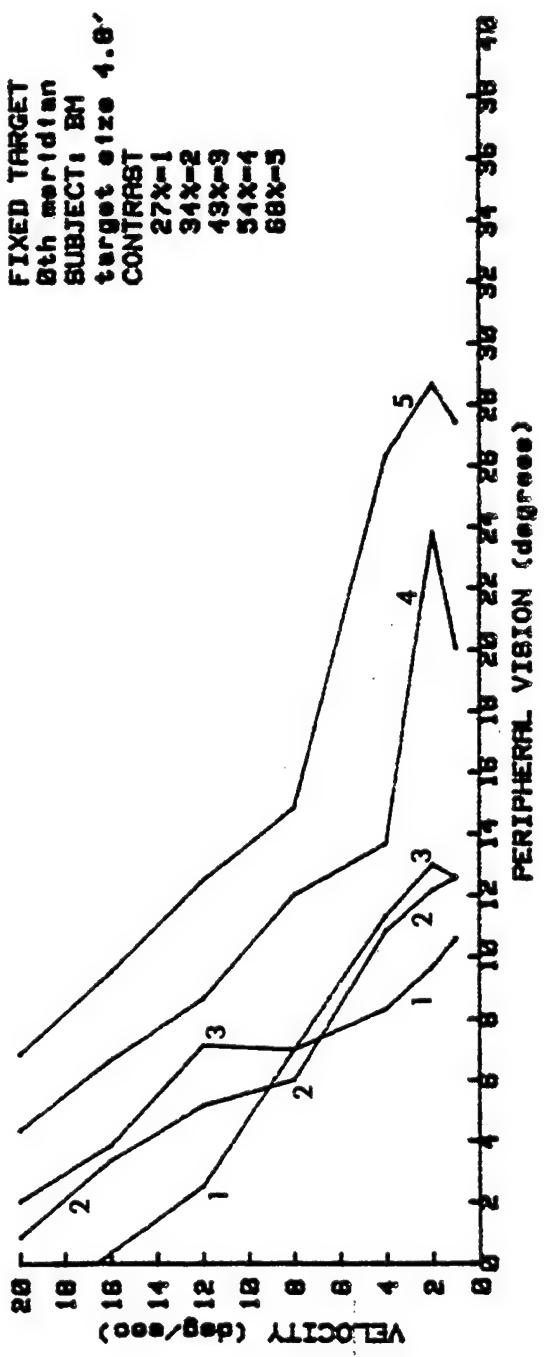
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

		90th Meridian		Subject: BM		Procedure #2	
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16
Contrast	68%	14.36	14.84	13.93	11.99	10.36	8.89
		•.913	•.319	•.755	•.495	•.575	•.905
S.D.							
Contrast	54%	13.04	12.91	12.01	10.32	7.69	6.45
		•.409	•.236	•.645	•.400	•.335	•.416
S.D.							
Contrast	42%	10.75	11.15	10.68	7.03	6.00	3.32
		•.329	•.716	•.429	•.089	•.623	•.477
S.D.							
Contrast	34%	9.07	8.75	7.55	5.45	3.32	2.68
		•.451	•.453	•.661	•.844	•.376	•.787
S.D.							
Contrast	27%	7.67	7.17	6.51	3.41	1.97	1.37
		•.347	•.381	•.513	•.604	•.517	•.223
S.D.							
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16
							20



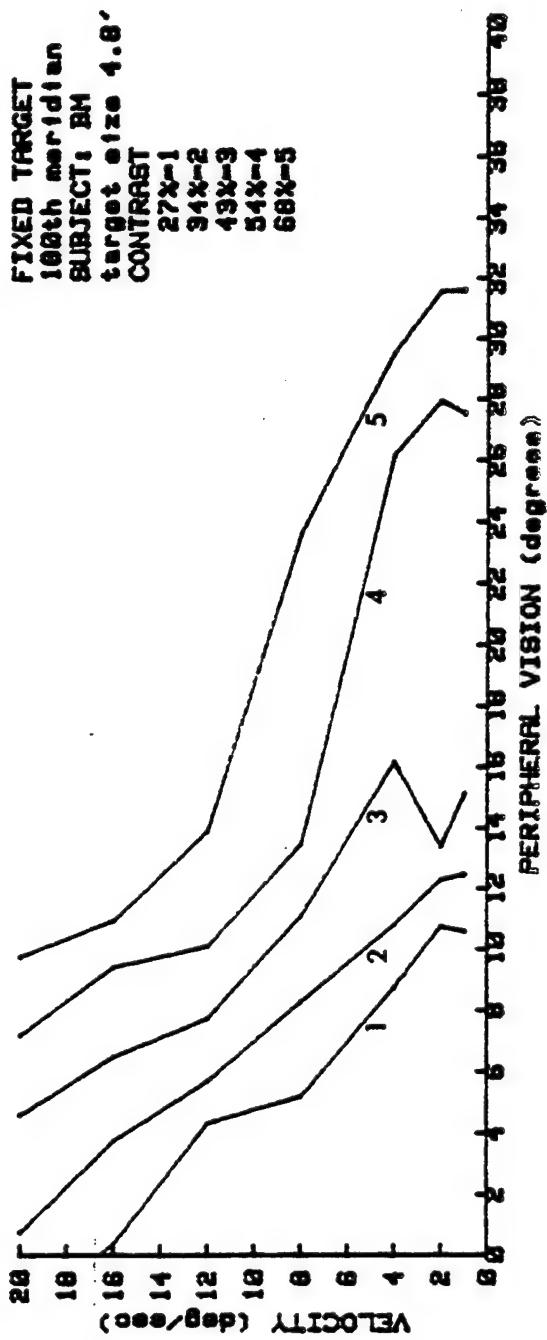
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

		Subject: BM					Procedure #2	
		1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Contrast	mean	27.42	28.67	26.33	14.84	12.51	9.52	6.85
68%	S.D.	.925	1.278	2.607	1.775	.878	.558	.702
Contrast	mean	20.08	23.83	13.67	12.01	8.68	6.67	4.35
54%	S.D.	4.657	2.912	.893	.617	.863	1.587	1.618
Contrast	mean	12.58	13.00	11.33	7.01	7.18	3.85	2.02
43%	S.D.	.657	.660	1.293	1.063	.465	1.205	.480
Contrast	mean	12.58	12.17	10.83	6.01	5.18	3.35	.85
34%	S.D.	.278	.383	.932	1.213	1.387	1.437	.778
Contrast	mean	10.58	9.67	8.33	7.01	2.51	.35	-2.02
27%	S.D.	.692	.657	1.090	1.522	.682	1.297	.703
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16	20



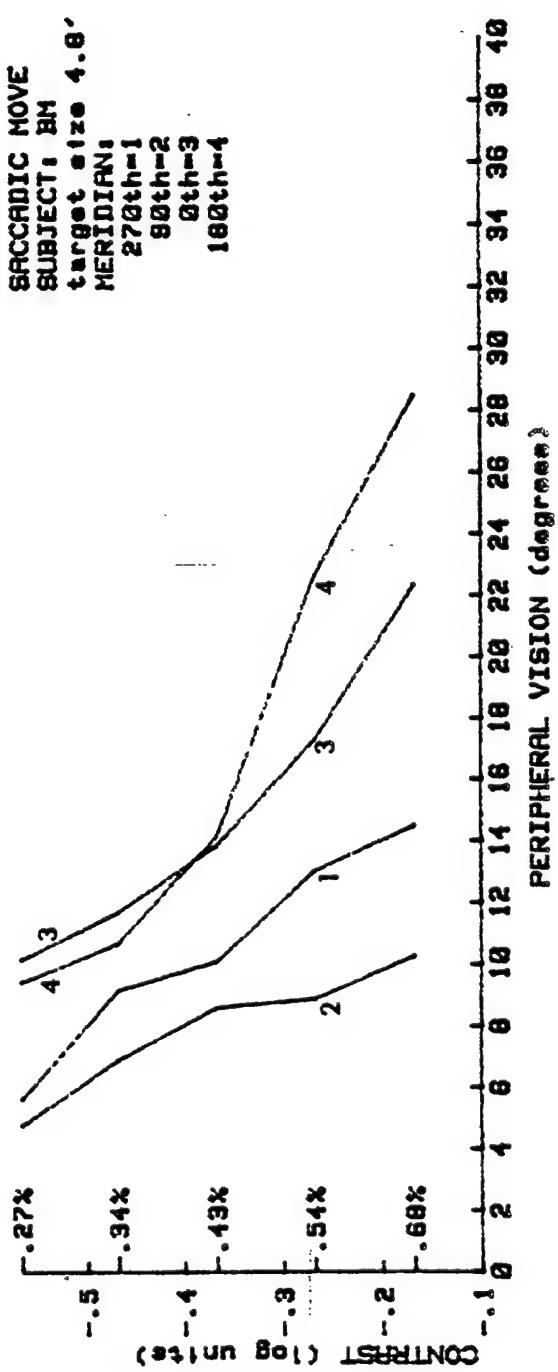
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	180th Meridian	Subject: BM	Procedure #2
<u>Velocity</u>	1	2	4
mean	31.60	31.57	29.53
S.D.	1.097	2.287	2.047
mean	27.52	27.93	26.17
S.D.	2.765	5.35	1.997
mean	15.12	13.37	16.17
S.D.	8.77	7.77	2.743
mean	12.48	12.30	10.80
S.D.	0.092	0.670	0.593
mean	10.58	10.75	8.73
S.D.	1.000	0.545	0.887
<u>Velocity</u>	1	2	4



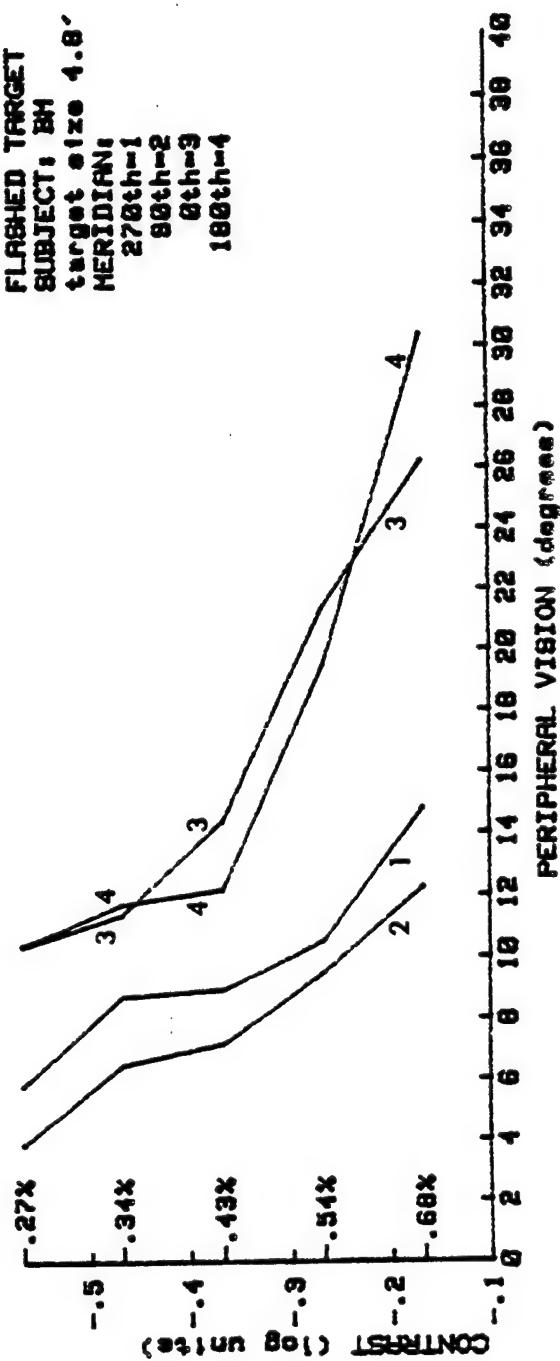
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

Subject:	BM	Procedure:	#3
Contrast	68%	54%	34%
mean	14.49	13.03	10.10
S.D.	.094	1.049	1.047
270th Meridian			
mean	10.27	8.89	8.61
S.D.	.227	.371	.211
90th Meridian			
mean	22.33	17.30	13.83
S.D.	.342	1.737	.727
0th Meridian			
mean	28.47	22.65	14.13
S.D.	1.695	.983	1.768
180th Meridian			
Contrast	68%	54%	34%
			27%



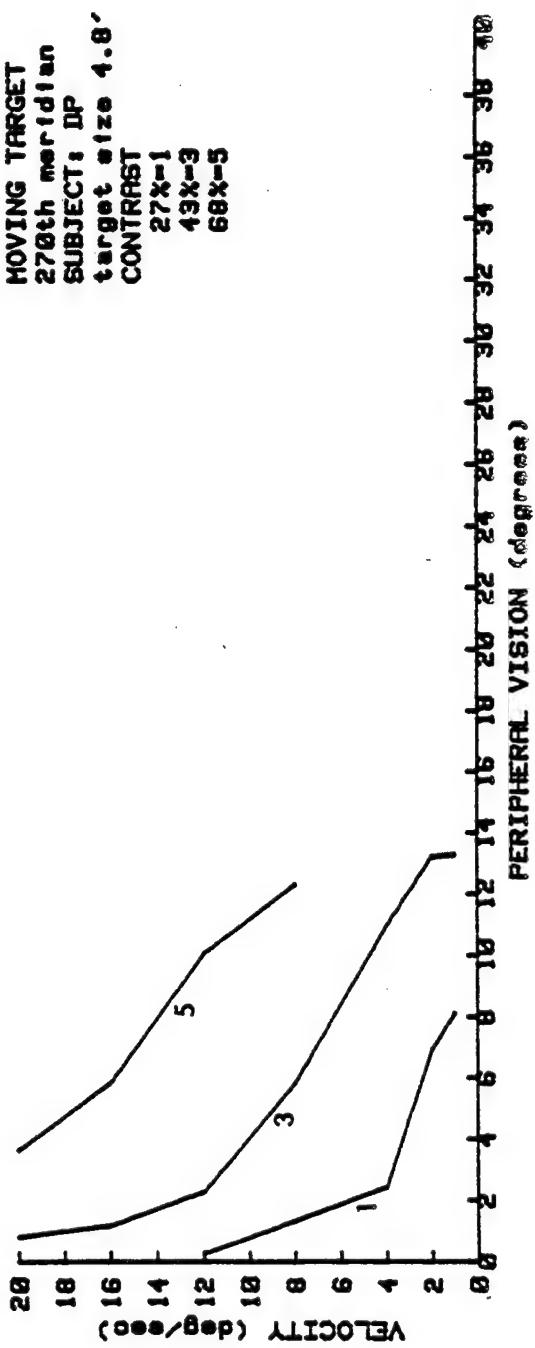
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	Subject: BM	Procedure: $\frac{H_4}{H_4}$
Contrast	68%	54%
270th Meridian	14.80 mean S. D.	10.53 1.328 • 667
90th Meridian	12.27 mean S. D.	9.51 • 040 • 792
0th Meridian	26.23 mean S. D.	21.40 2.602 • 030
180th Meridian	30.37 mean S. D.	19.47 1.973 • 447
Contrast	68%	54%



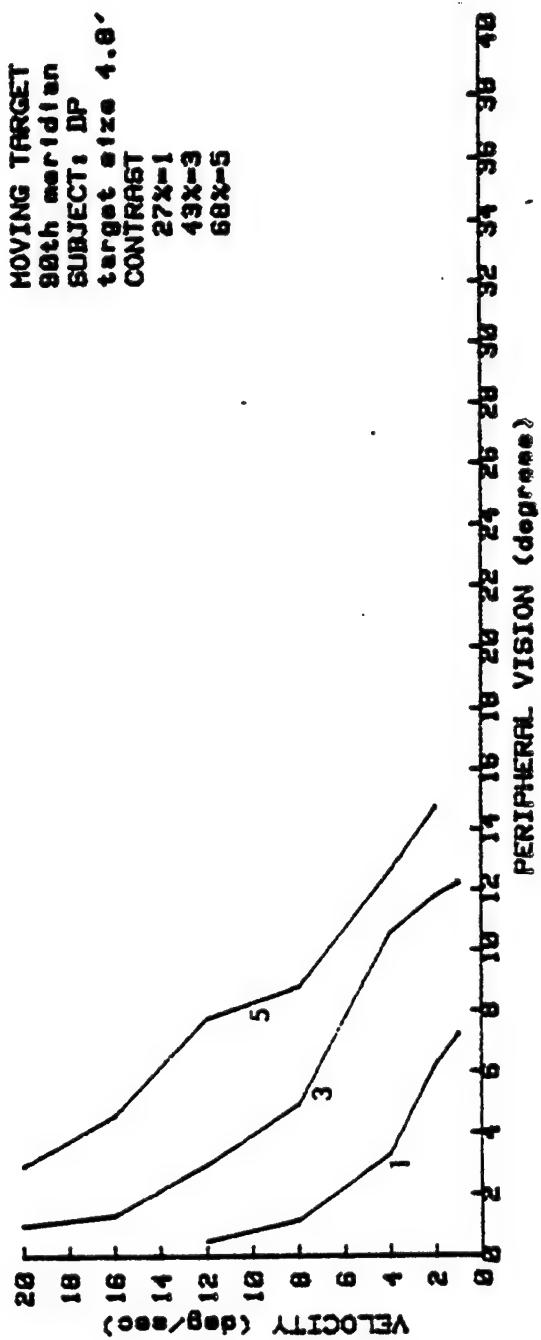
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

270th Meridian		Subject: DP		Procedure #1	
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12
Contrast 68%	mean		12.33	10.10	5.86
	S.D.		7.78	8.44	4.53
Contrast 43%	mean	13.28	10.96	5.85	1.17
	S.D.	2.60	4.12	2.27	2.28
Contrast 27%	mean	8.10	6.93	2.42	1.33
	S.D.	4.02	4.04	2.16	0.25
	Velocity	1	2	4	8



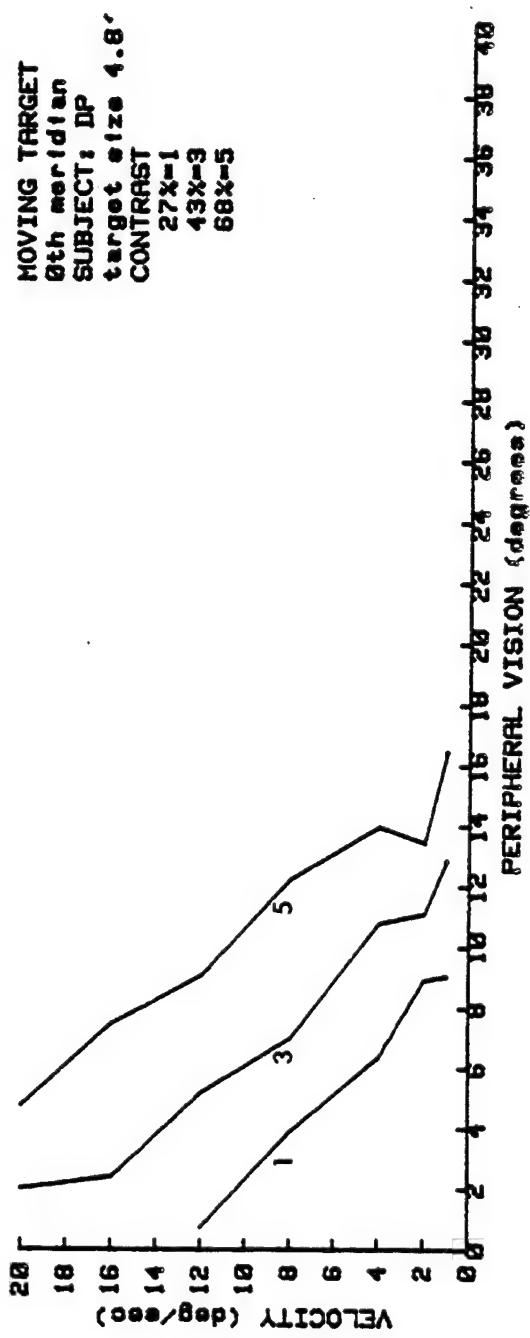
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

		90th Meridian		Subject: DP		Procedure #1		
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Contrast	mean	14.73	12.62	8.79	7.78	4.59	2.95	
68%	S.D.	.398	.183	.678	.312	.293	.167	
Contrast	mean	12.23	11.80	10.56	4.95	2.99	1.00	
13%	S.D.	.444	.444	.273	.225	.306	.207	
Contrast	mean	7.22	6.22	3.32	1.16	.49	.453	
27%	S.D.	.310	.668	.244	.222	.273		
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16	20



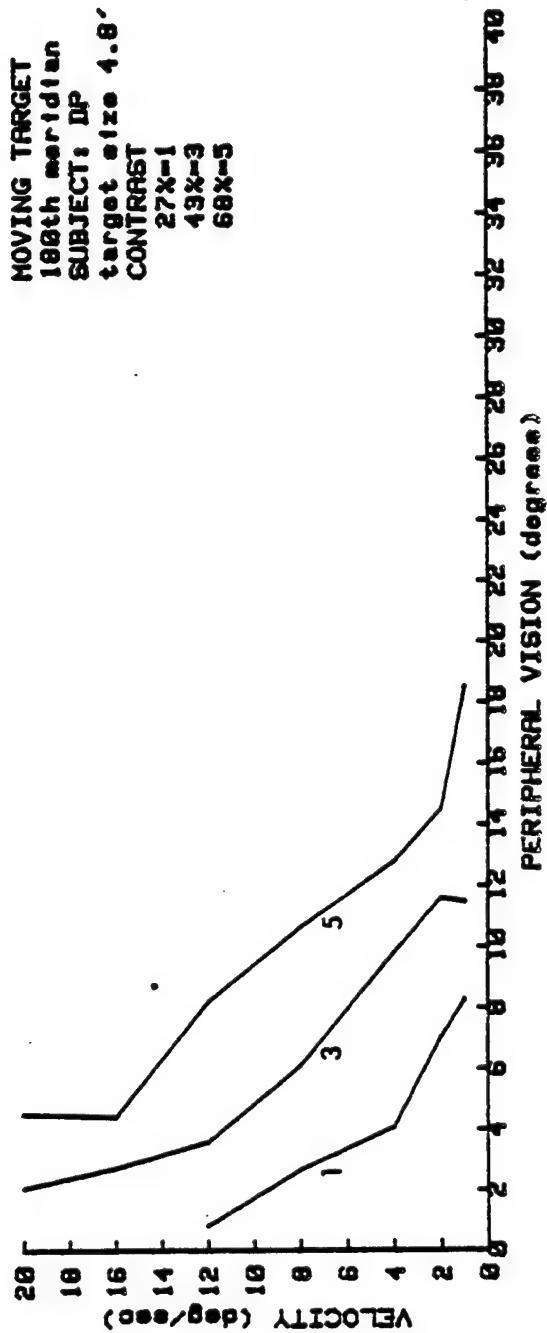
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	0th Meridian	Subject: DP	Procedure #1	
Velocity	1	2	4	8
Contrast 68%	16.45 S.D. .927	13.44 1.088	13.97 .883	12.25 .770
Contrast 43%	12.84 S.D. 1.033	11.12 1.627	10.79 .430	7.00 .512
Contrast 27%	9.06 S.D. .878	8.92 1.063	6.36 .837	3.88 1.225
Velocity	1	2	4	8



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

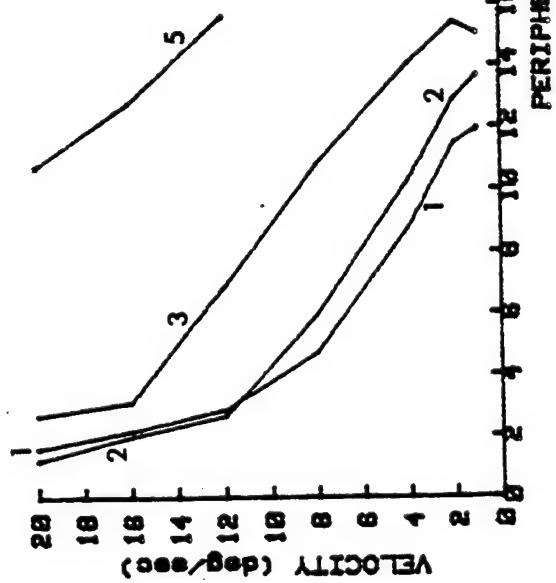
	180th Meridian	Subject: DP	Procedure #1				
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16	20
Contrast 68%	18.49	14.50	12.77	10.65	8.22	4.43	4.53
mean	18.49	14.50	12.77	10.65	8.22	4.43	4.53
S.D.	2.867	1.582	1.567	1.812	1.590	1.615	0.837
Contrast 43%	11.47	11.60	9.79	6.11	3.60	2.73	2.07
mean	11.47	11.60	9.79	6.11	3.60	2.73	2.07
S.D.	0.965	1.407	1.33	1.04	1.03	0.575	1.838
Contrast 27%	8.26	7.04	4.07	2.68	0.82		
mean	8.26	7.04	4.07	2.68	0.82		
S.D.	0.968	1.190	0.600	0.877	1.815	1.2	20
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16	20



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

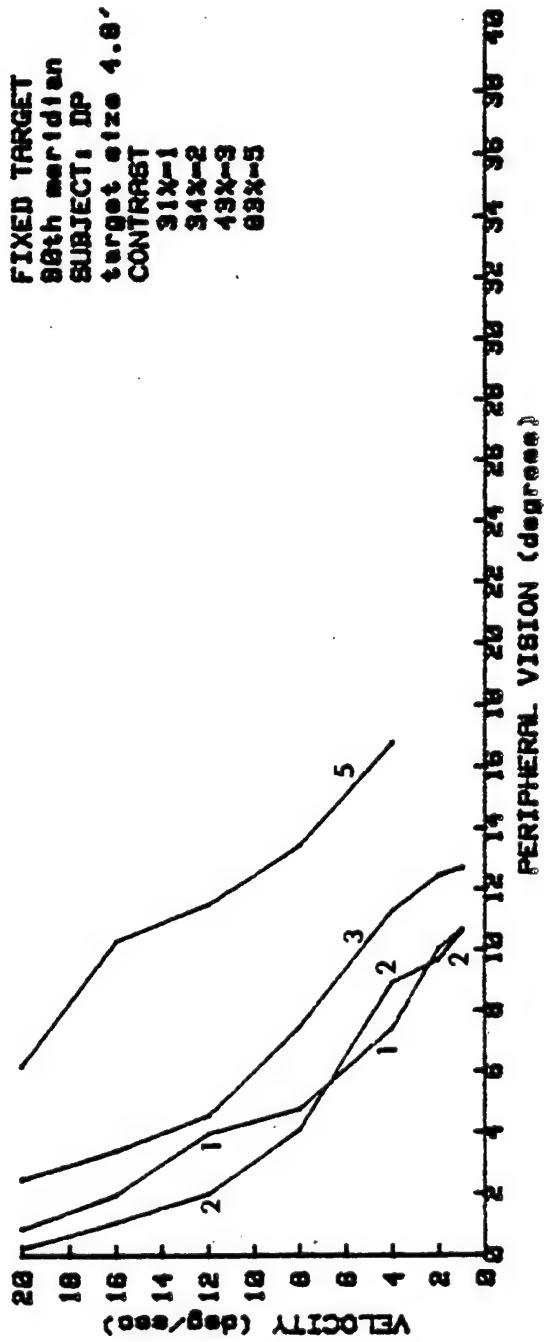
		270th Meridian	Subject: DP	Procedure #2				
Velocity	Contrast				1	2	4	8
mean	Contrast 83%	15.03	15.39	14.03	10.80	6.88	3.11	2.69
S.D.		.188	.433	.576	.420	.560	.435	.296
mean	Contrast 42%	13.65	12.89	10.29	5.95	2.67	2.00	1.21
S.D.		.445	.205	.484	.649	.543	.224	.485
mean	Contrast 31%	11.93	11.47	8.75	4.72	2.87	2.17	1.60
S.D.		.359	.488	.465	.608	.493	.713	.369
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16	20

FIXED TARGET  
270th meridian  
SUBJECT: DP  
target size 4.8'  
CONTRAST  
91x-1  
94x-2  
13x-3  
83x-5



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

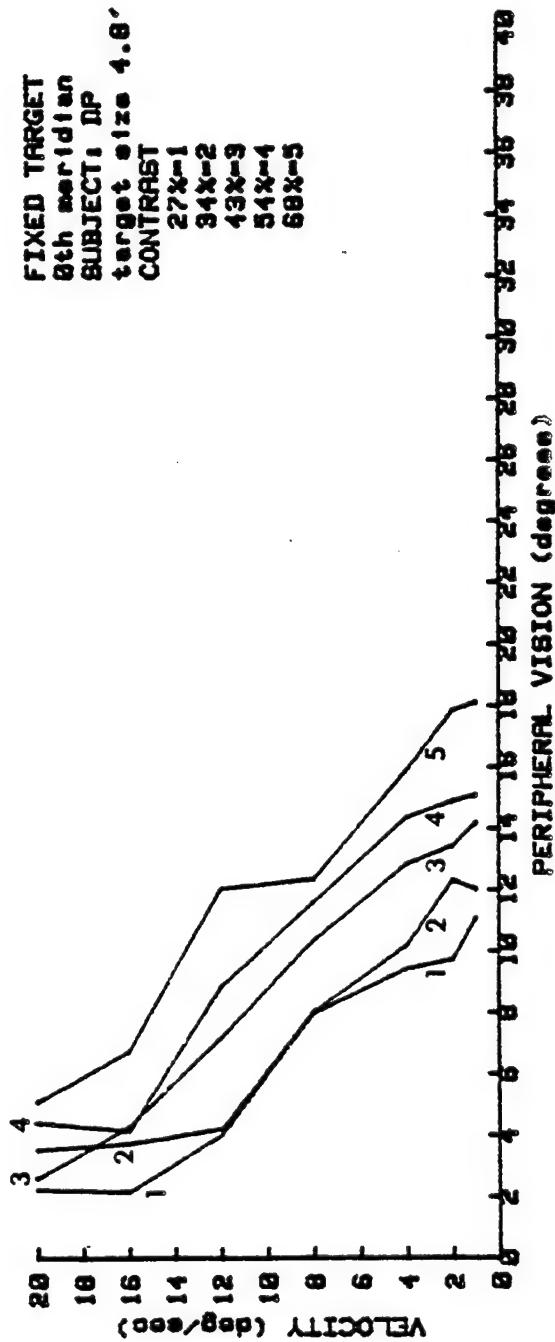
	90th Meridian	Subject: DP	Procedure #2
Velocity	1	2	4
mean			16.77
S.D.			.247
Velocity	8	12	13.44
mean			.591
S.D.			.943
Velocity	16	20	11.52
mean			.481
S.D.			.619
Velocity	20		
mean			.519



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

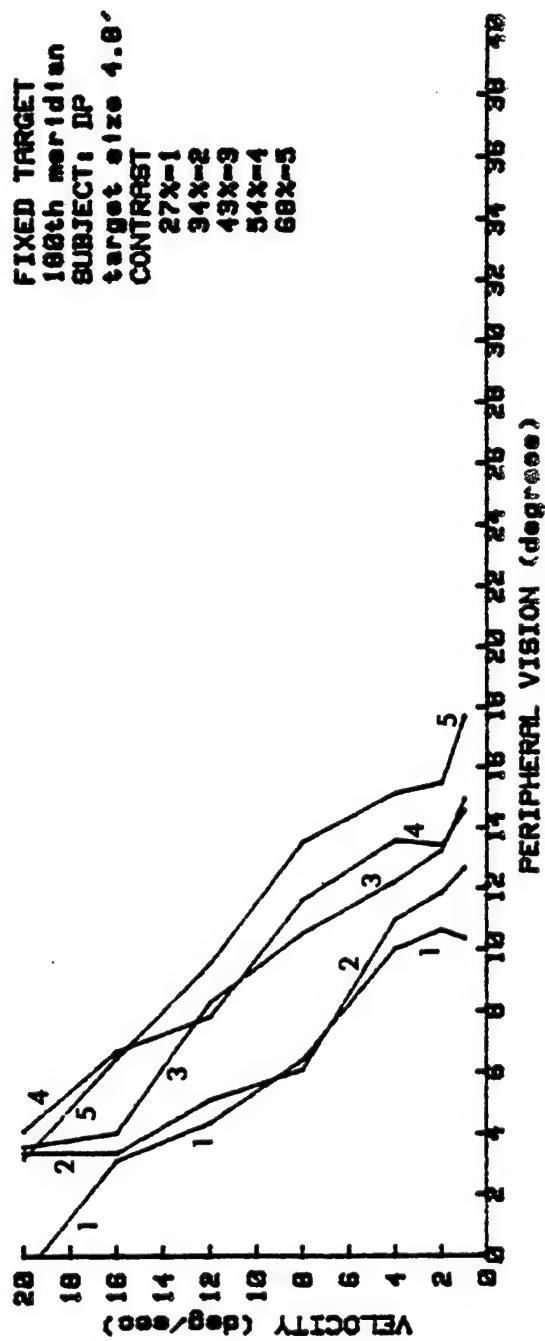
		0th Meridian		Subject: DP		Procedure #2	
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16
Contrast	mean	18.12	17.85	15.89	12.35	12.05	6.73
68%	S.D.	.8033	1.298	.457	.513	1.590	.420
Contrast	mean	15.09	14.89	14.37	11.60	8.84	4.14
54%	S.D.	.767	.873	.712	1.117	1.113	.702
Contrast	mean	14.17	13.44	12.84	10.35	7.19	4.29
43%	S.D.	.748	.318	1.018	1.323	1.663	.857
Contrast	mean	12.02	12.32	10.17	8.03	4.22	3.73
34%	S.D.	.635	1.005	.658	1.352	1.852	.293
Contrast	mean	11.07	9.72	9.42	7.98	4.02	2.16
27%	S.D.	.303	.747	.532	2.622	1.048	.578
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16

FIXED TARGET  
0th meridian  
SUBJECT: DP  
target size 4.8'  
CONTRAST  
27x-1  
34x-2  
43x-3  
54x-4  
68x-5



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

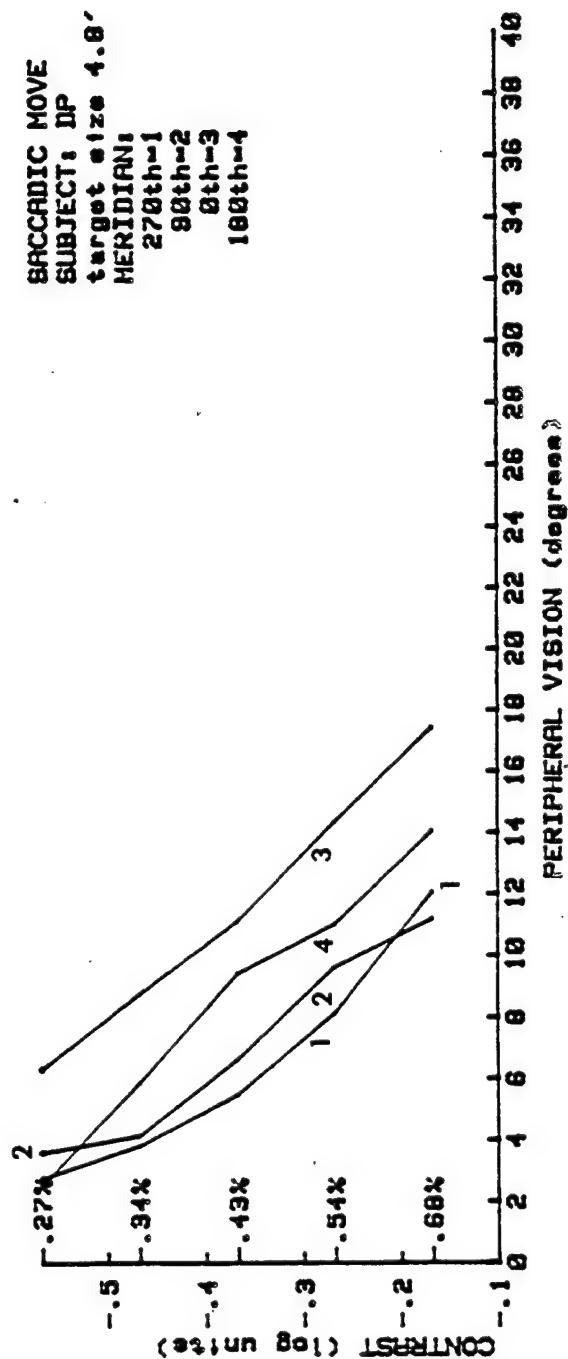
	180th Meridian	Subject: DP	Procedure #2
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	17.67	15.47	15.12
S.D.	.505	.467	.772
Contrast 68%	mean	14.56	13.42
S.D.	.558	.998	.752
Contrast 54%	mean	14.94	13.25
S.D.	.597	1.318	.867
Contrast 43%	mean	12.67	11.87
S.D.	.280	1.172	.957
Contrast 34%	mean	10.36	10.64
S.D.	.653	.582	1.430
Velocity	1	2	4



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

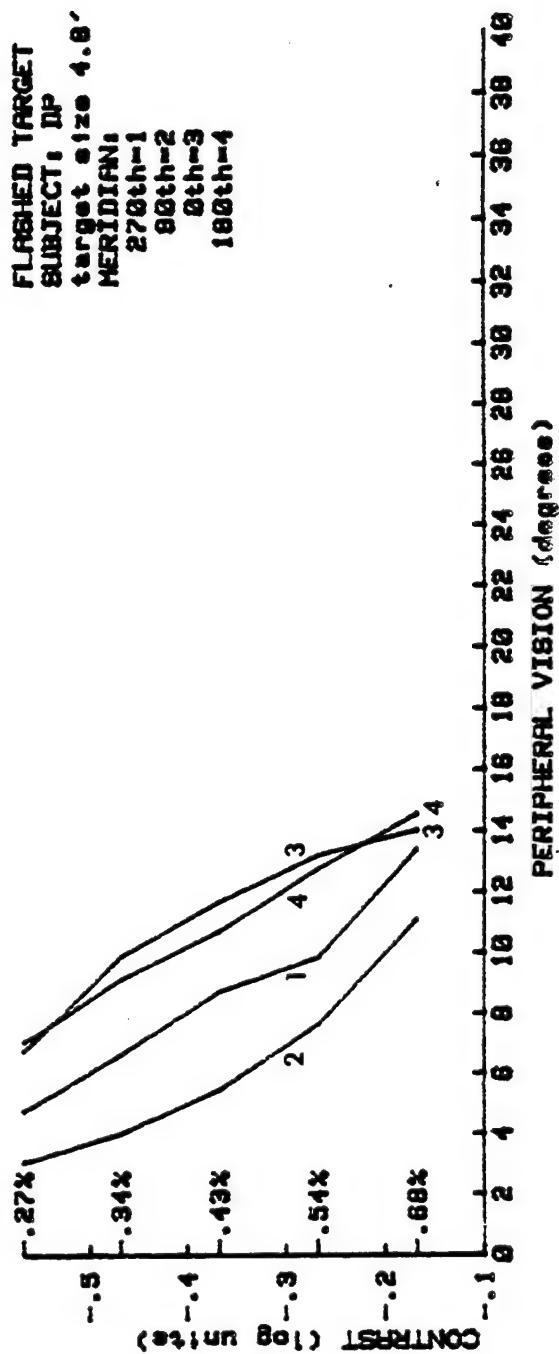
Subject: DP Procedure: #3

Contrast		68%	54%	43%	34%	27%
270th Meridian	mean	12.07	8.13	5.50	3.83	2.77
	S. D.	.150	.434	.651	.373	.207
90th Meridian	mean	11.20	9.63	6.64	4.16	3.60
	S. D.	.633	.244	.476	.256	.454
0th Meridian	mean	17.43	14.35	11.13	8.77	6.32
	S. D.	.383	.488	.660	.600	.368
180th Meridian	mean	14.05	11.03	9.43	5.87	2.55
	S. D.	.745	.128	1.708	.605	.415
Contrast		68%	54%	43%	34%	27%



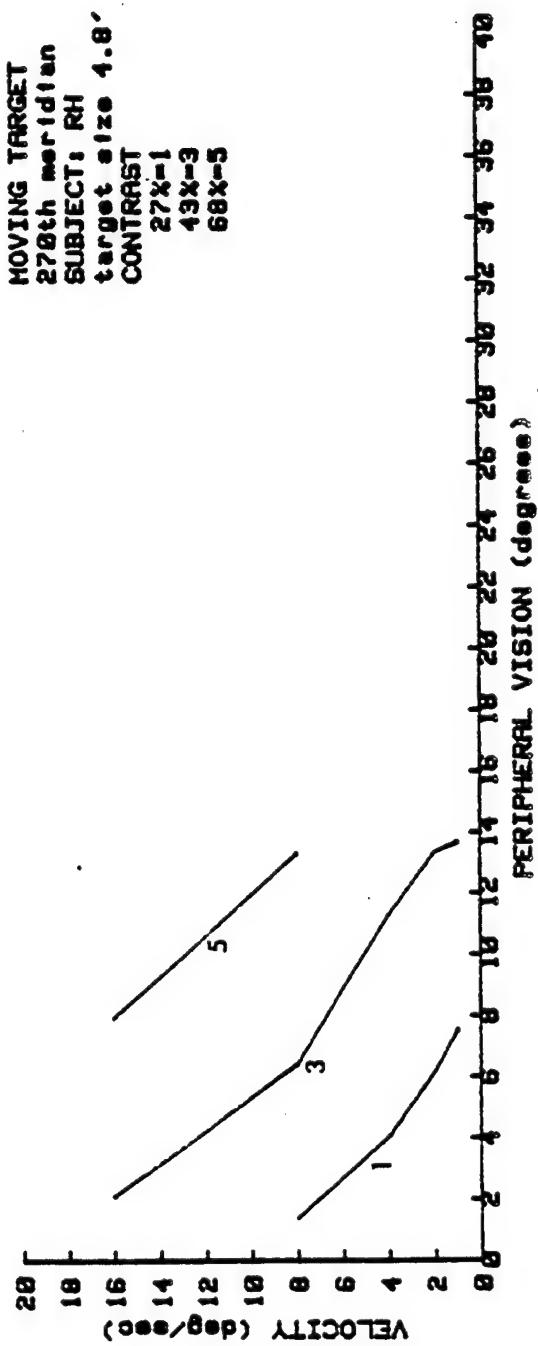
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

Subject:	DP	Procedure: #4
270th Meridian	Contrast	68%
270th Meridian	mean	13.40
270th Meridian	S.D.	.314
90th Meridian	mean	11.09
90th Meridian	S.D.	.361
0th Meridian	mean	14.03
0th Meridian	S.D.	1.183
180th Meridian	mean	14.57
180th Meridian	S.D.	.407
	Contrast	68%
		54%
		54%
		43%
		43%
		34%
		34%
		27%



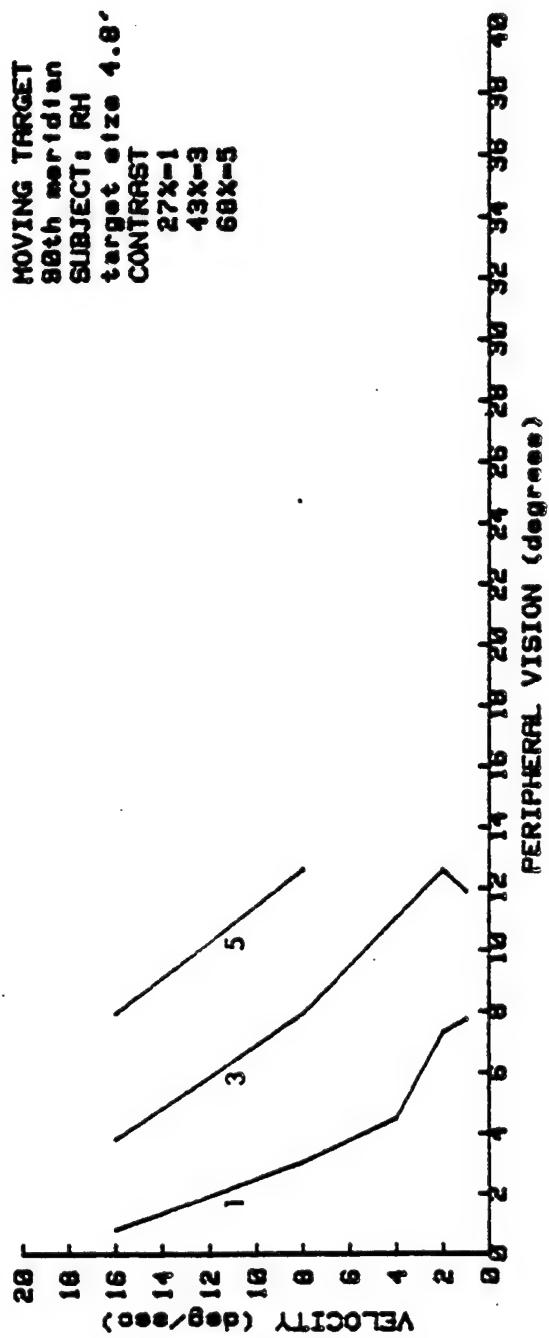
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	<u>270th Meridian</u>	<u>Subject: RH</u>	<u>Procedure #1</u>
Velocity	1	2	4
mean			13.31
S.D.			7.94
Contrast	6.8%	13.67	7.64
mean		13.33	6.41
S.D.		.843	1.016
Contrast	4.3%	.633	.653
mean		6.16	1.38
S.D.		4.05	.506
Contrast	27%	.165	.504
mean		.380	8
S.D.		2	4
Velocity	1	2	4



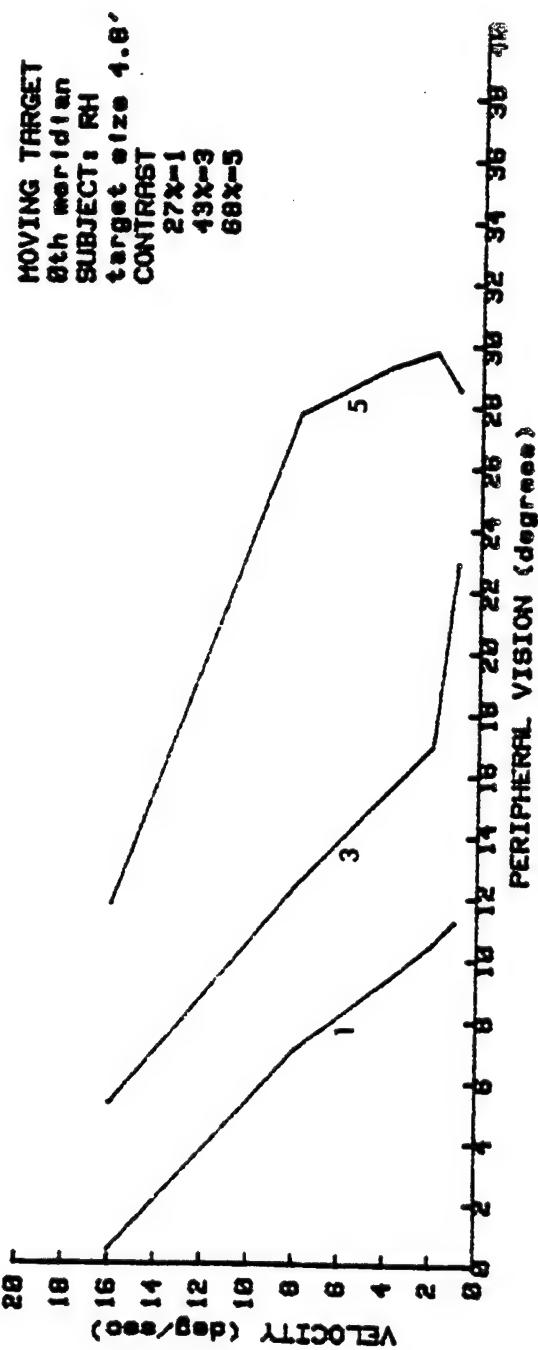
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

20th Meridian		Subject: RH		Procedure #1	
Velocity	mean	Velocity	mean	Velocity	mean
Contrast 68%	mean 11.89	Contrast 13%	mean 12.59	Contrast 27%	mean 12.63
Contrast 68%	S.D. .674	Contrast 13%	S.D. .551	Contrast 27%	S.D. .601
Contrast 68%	mean 7.74	Contrast 13%	mean 7.31	Contrast 27%	mean 7.04
Contrast 68%	S.D. .338	Contrast 13%	S.D. .585	Contrast 27%	S.D. .505
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12



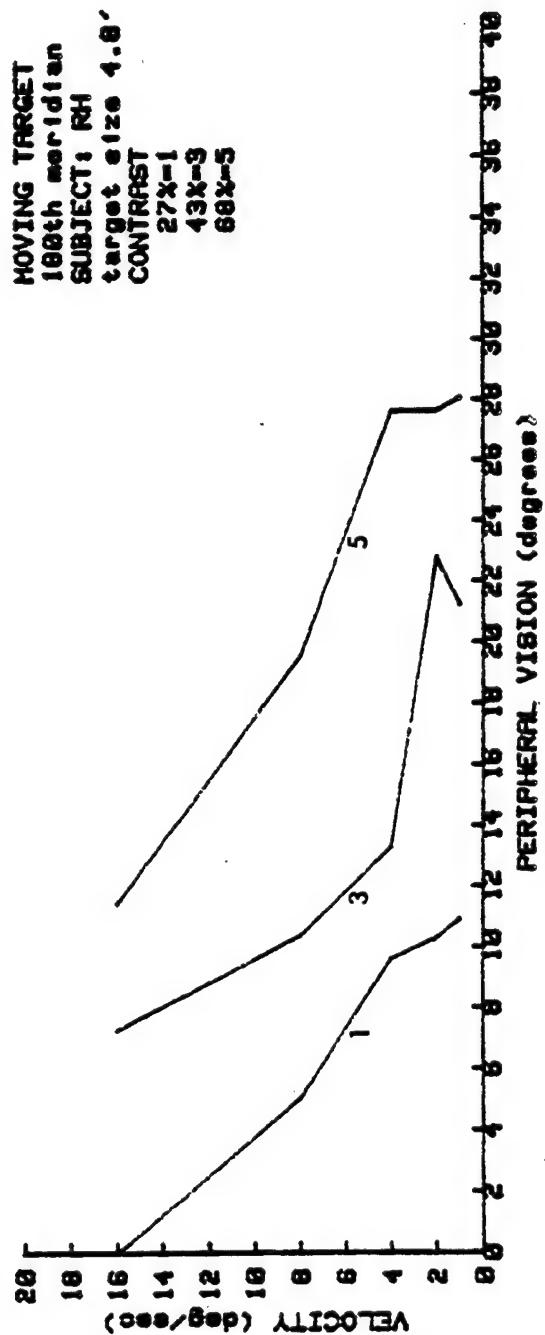
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	0th Meridian	Subject: RH	Procedure #1
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	28.57	29.80	29.28
S.D.	.630	.982	.977
Velocity	2	4	8
mean	22.74	16.97	15.45
S.D.	5.510	1.103	1.518
Velocity	4	8	12
mean	11.24	10.47	9.28
S.D.	1.033	1.462	1.308
Velocity	8	12	16
mean	1.462	1.367	1.308
S.D.	1.033	1.462	1.308



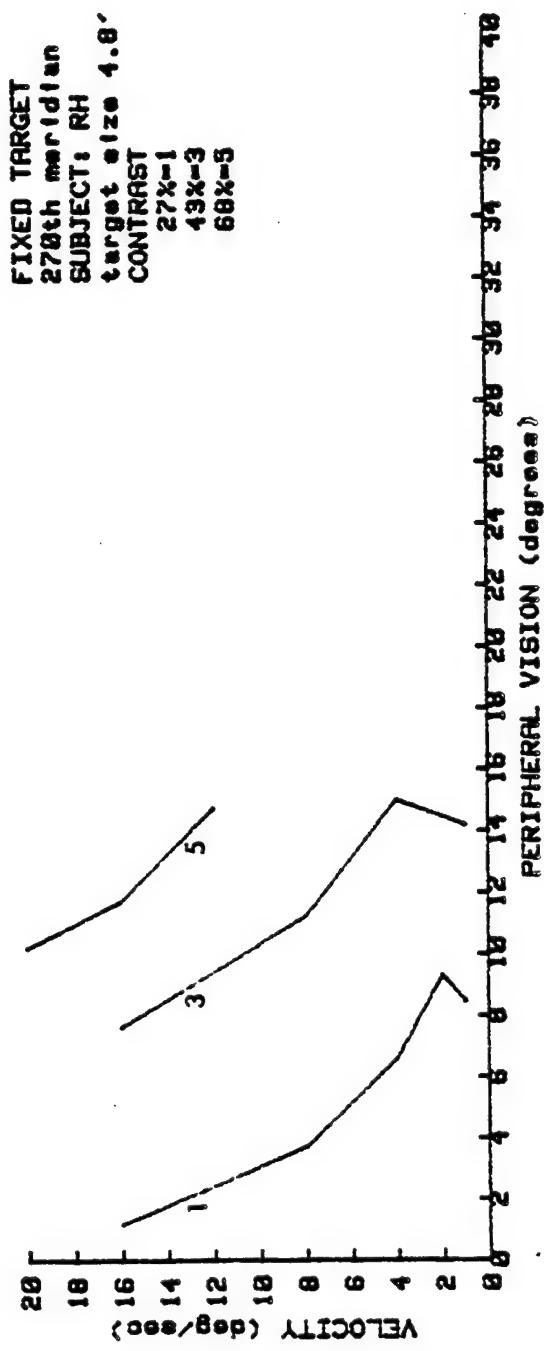
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	180th Meridian	Subject: RH	Procedure #1
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	28.07	27.64	27.62
S.D.	1.533	1.282	2.142
Contrast	mean	21.24	13.28
68%	S.D.	2.637	2.125
Contrast	mean	10.91	10.40
43%	S.D.	1.023	1.682
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	8.53	9.62	4.07
S.D.	1.023	1.477	1.233
Contrast	mean	1.2	8
27%	S.D.	1.023	4



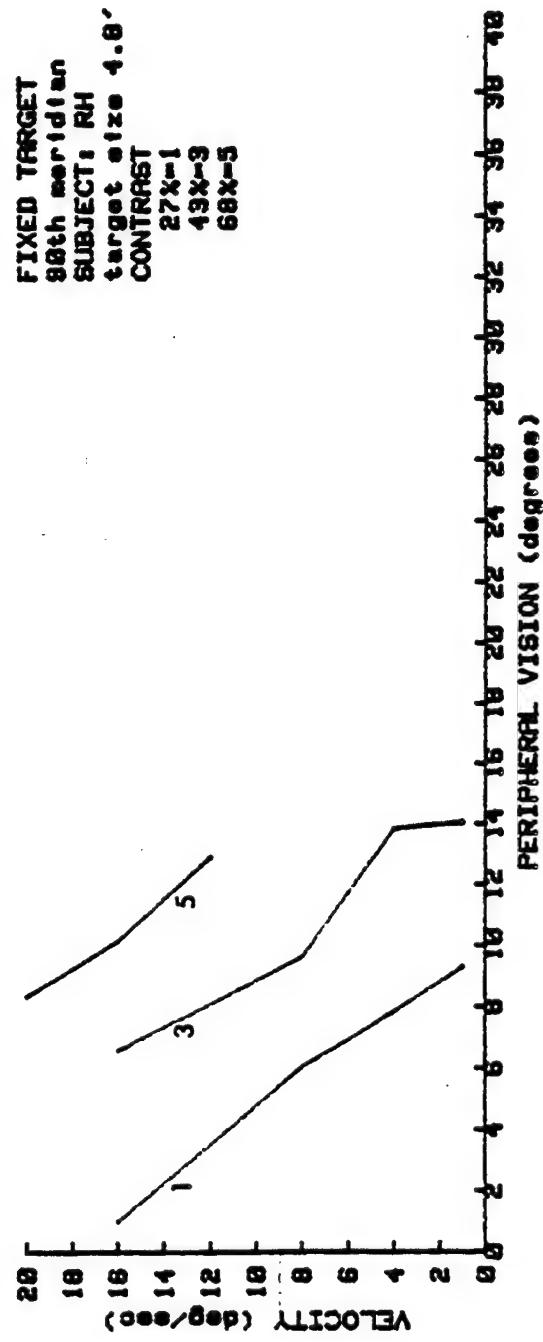
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	270th Meridian		Subject: RH		Procedure #2	
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16
mean						
68%						
Contrast	mean	14.19	15.00	11.25	14.75	11.75
	S.D.	1.273	.801	.772	1.151	.292
43%	mean	8.49	9.32	6.60	7.65	.720
	S.D.	.829	.832	.575	.965	
27%	mean	1	2	4	8	12
	S.D.					
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12	16



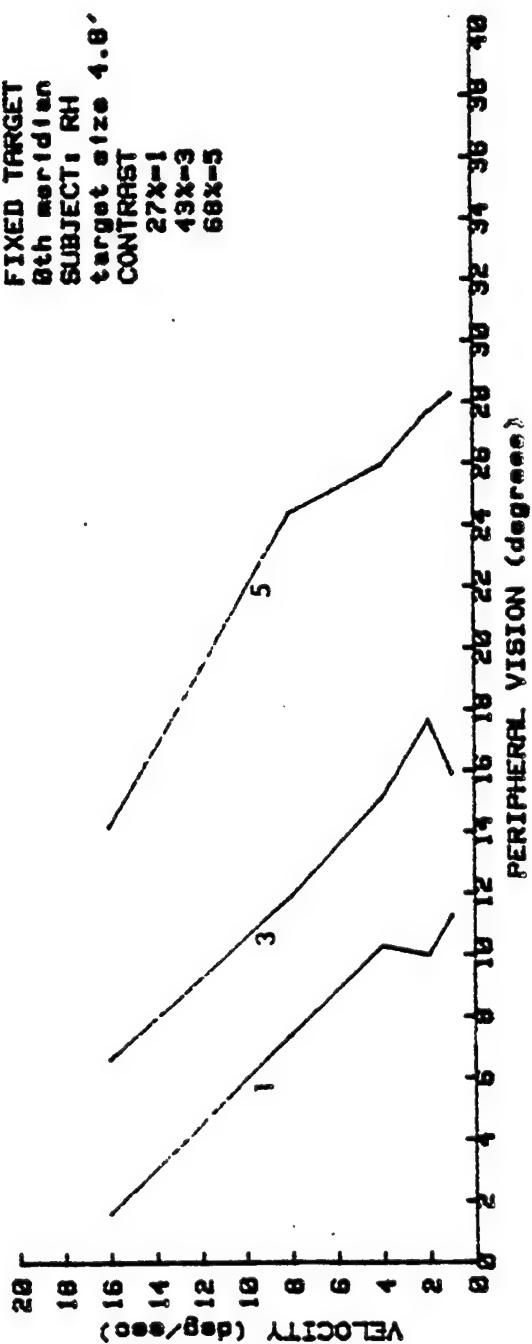
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

90th Meridian		Subject: RH		Procedure #2	
Velocity	mean	Velocity	mean	Velocity	mean
Contrast	6.8%	S.D.	14.05	S.D.	12.91
Contrast	1.3%	S.D.	6.53	S.D.	4.68
Contrast	2.7%	S.D.	9.29	S.D.	7.84
			5.73		6.05
					7.71
					7.41
					8



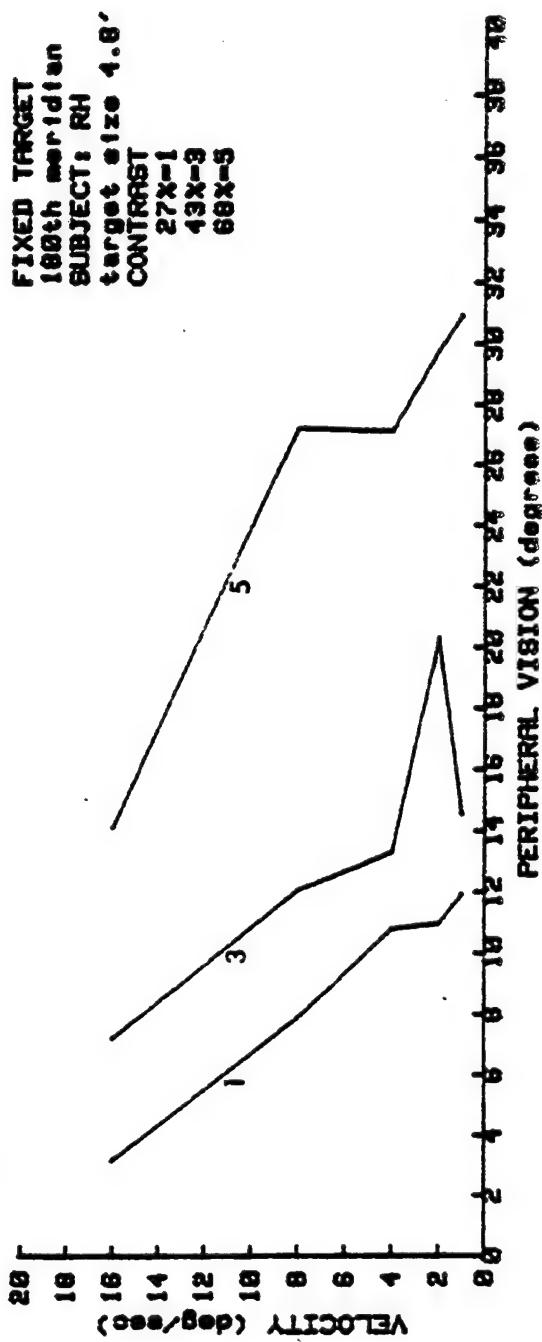
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	<u>0th Meridian</u>	<u>Subject: RH</u>	<u>Procedure #2</u>	
Velocity	1	2	4	8
mean	28.24	27.64	25.95	24.40
S.D.	1.440	2.253	1.417	1.538
Contrast 68%				
mean	15.91	17.64	15.12	11.90
S.D.	.965	3.068	.183	.923
Contrast 143%				
mean	11.24	9.97	10.28	7.40
S.D.	1.697	1.895	.923	3.405
Contrast 27%				
mean	1	2	4	8
S.D.				
Velocity				



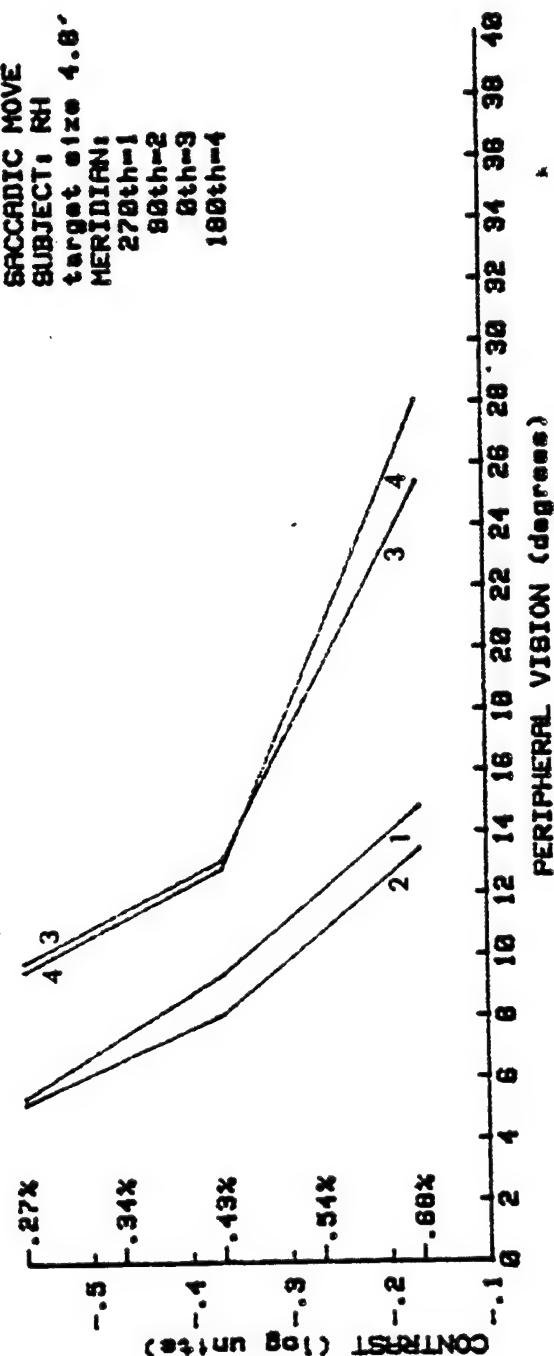
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	180th Meridian	Subject: RH	Procedure #2
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	30.91	29.80	27.12
S.D.	1.427	1.095	2.398
Contrast 68%			0.940
mean	14.57	20.30	13.28
S.D.	2.133	2.500	1.453
Contrast 43%			1.953
mean	11.91	10.97	10.78
S.D.	1.80	0.518	1.105
Contrast 27%			1.157
Velocity	1	2	4



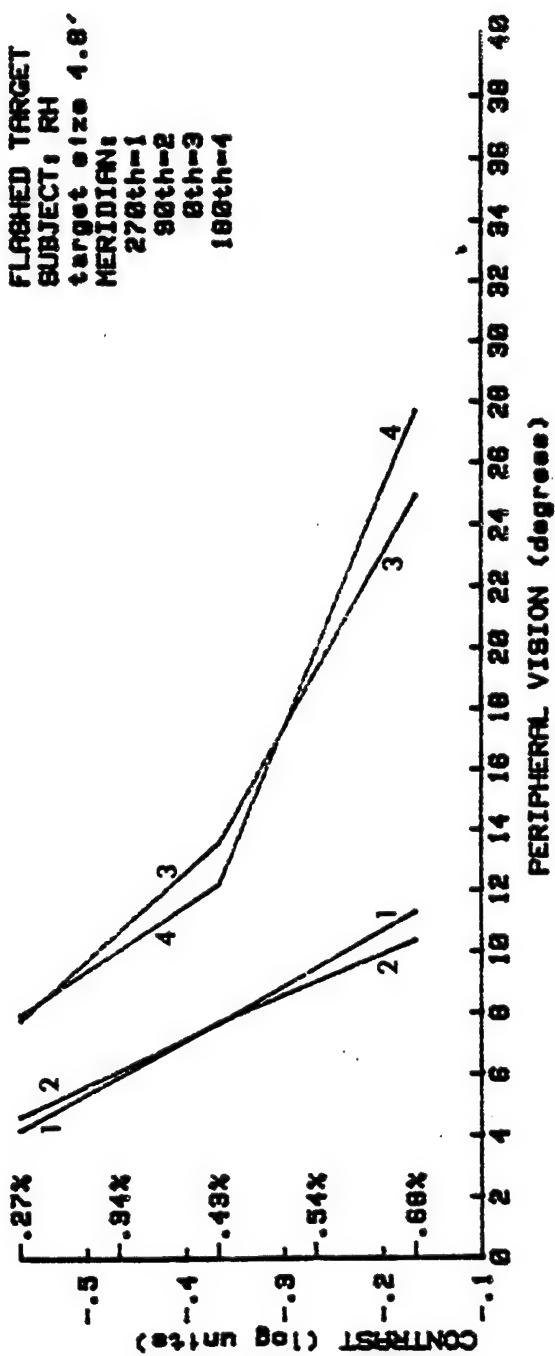
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

Subject:	RH	Procedure:	#3
Contrast	68%		
mean	14.81	54%	34%
S.D.	.383		
270th Meridian		9.37	27%
mean	13.43	.739	
S.D.	.643	8.07	
90th Meridian			
mean	25.38	13.10	9.80
S.D.	.902	.672	.443
0th Meridian			
mean	28.03	12.82	9.52
S.D.	1.105	.712	.520
180th Meridian			
mean	68%	43%	27%
S.D.			
Contrast			



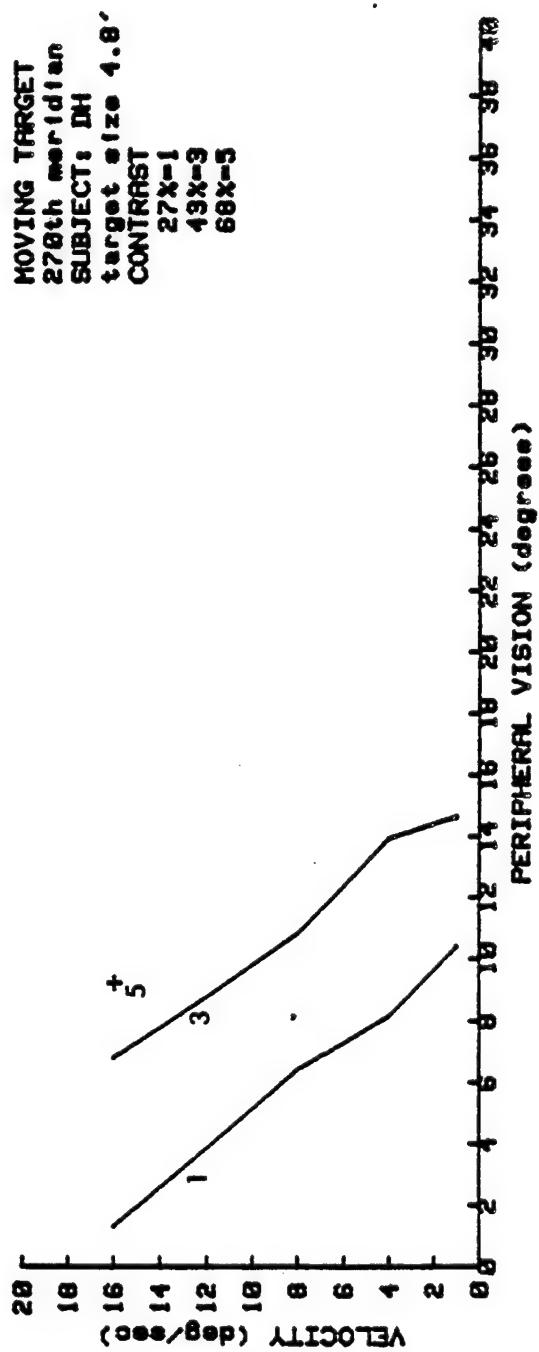
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

Subject:	RH	Procedure:	#4
Contrast	68%	54%	43%
mean	11.29	-	7.63
S.D.	.528		.876
270th Meridian			
mean	10.37		7.71
S.D.	1.031		.308
90th Meridian			
mean	24.92		13.60
S.D.	.622		1.133
0th Meridian			
mean	27.68		12.22
S.D.	1.080		.578
180th Meridian			
Contrast	68%	54%	43%
			34%
			27%

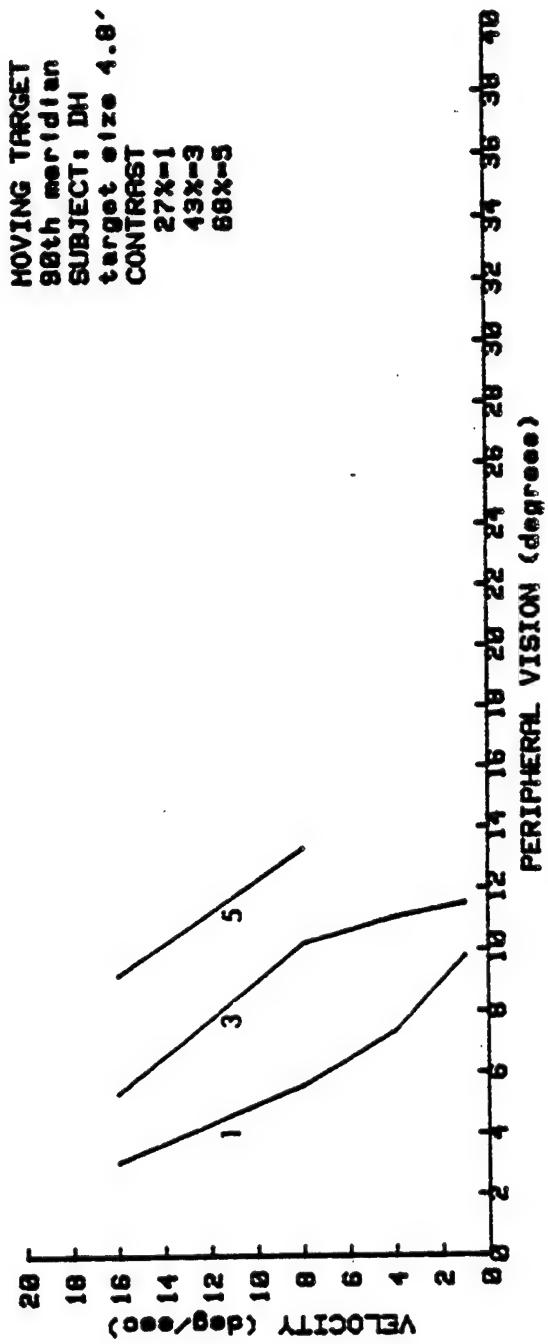
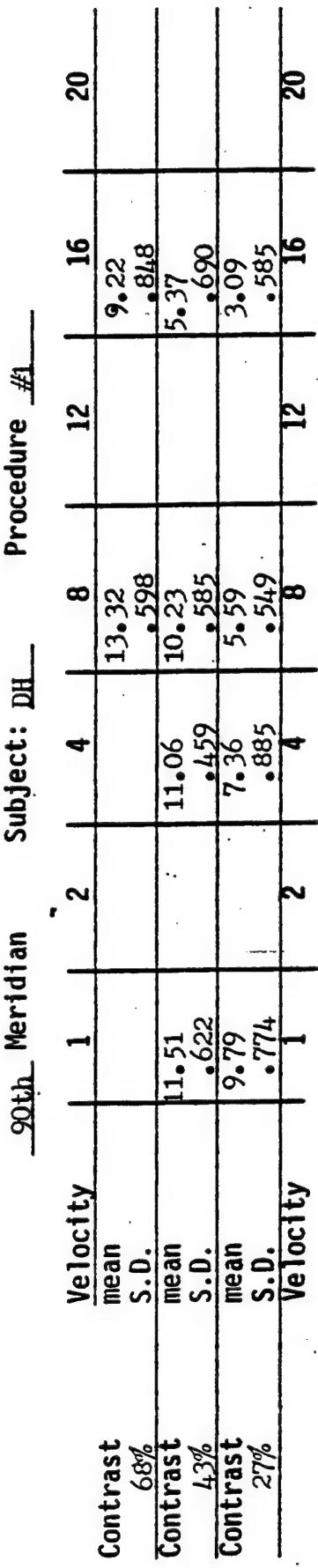


Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

270th Meridian		Subject: DH		Procedure #1	
Contrast	Velocity	mean	2	4	8
68%	mean	114.63		13.90	10.80
68%	S.D.	.590		.623	.426
43%	mean	10.38		8.14	6.40
43%	S.D.	.396		.532	.681
27%	mean	1	2	4	8
27%	S.D.				
Contrast	Velocity	mean	2	4	8
27%	mean	1	2	4	8

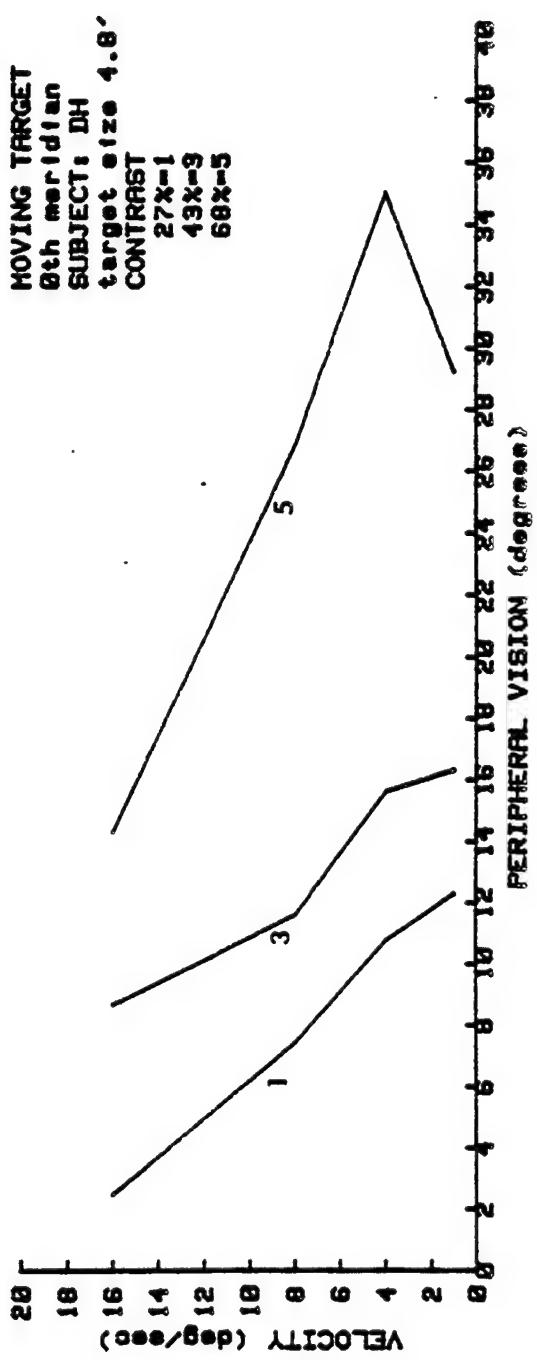


Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea



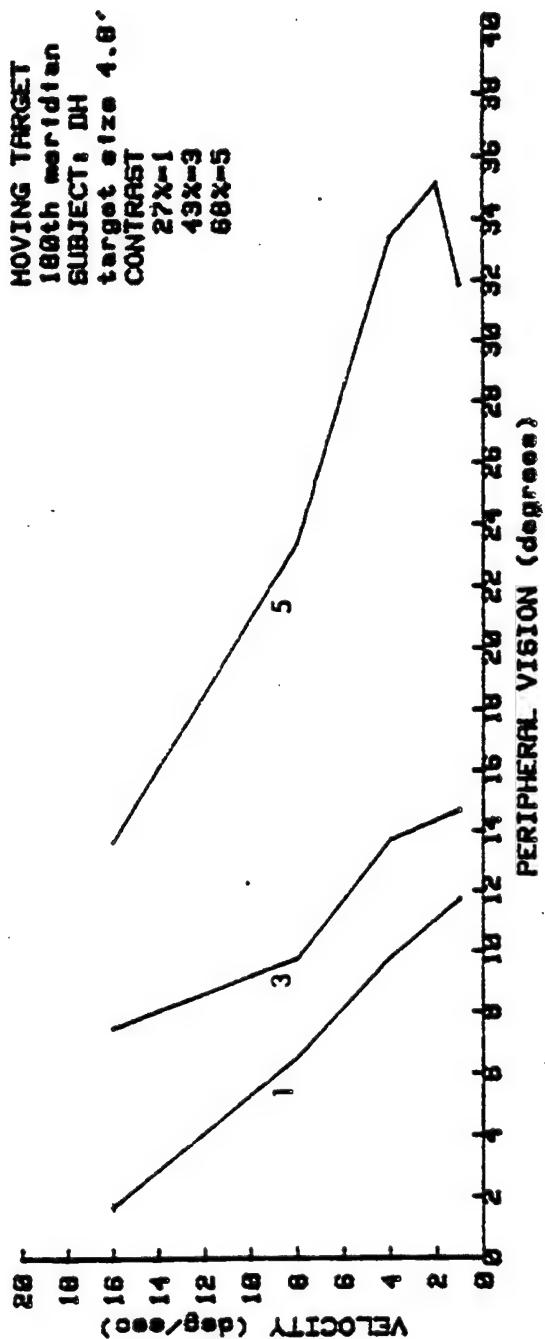
**Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea**

	0th Meridian	Subject: DH	Procedure #1
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	29.25	35.03	26.86
S.D.	4.985	2.662	2.342
Contrast 68%			
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	16.32	15.60	11.62
S.D.	1.397	0.570	1.013
Contrast 42%			
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	12.29	10.77	7.46
S.D.	0.585	1.483	1.550
Contrast 27%			
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	1.585	1.483	1.550
S.D.	0.245	0.245	0.245



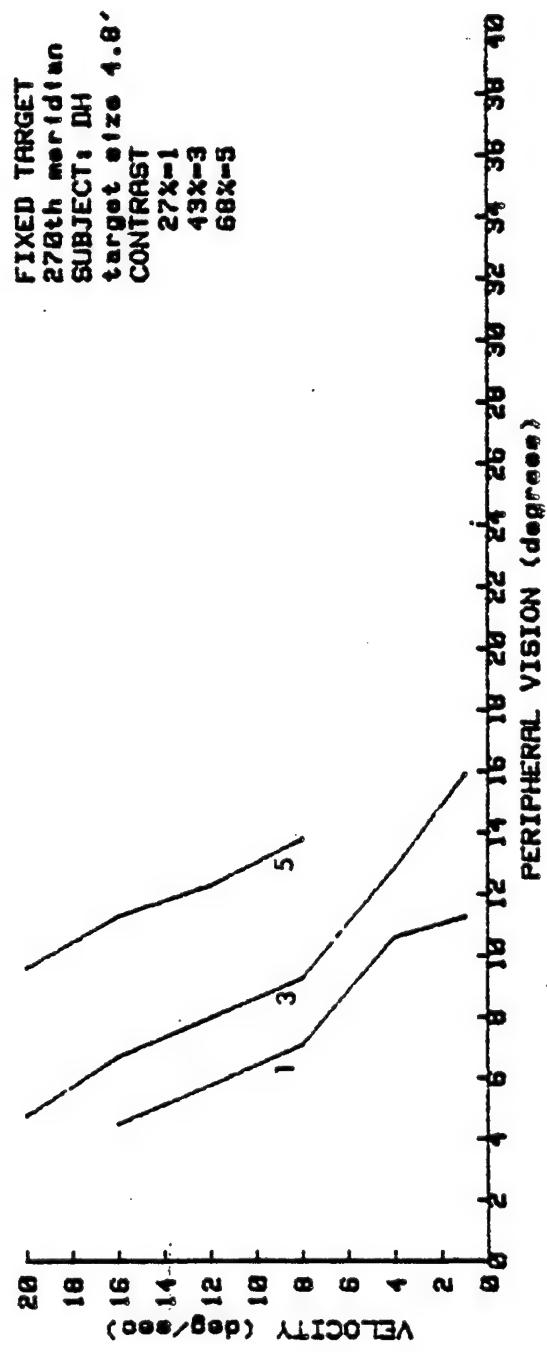
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	180th Meridian	Subject: DH	Procedure #1
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	31.85	35.15	33.40
S.D.	1.741	.900	2.520
Contrast 68%	mean	14.69	13.70
	S.D.	.638	.777
Contrast 63%	mean	11.72	9.77
	S.D.	.773	.720
Contrast 27%	Velocity	1	2
		4	8
		12	16
		20	20



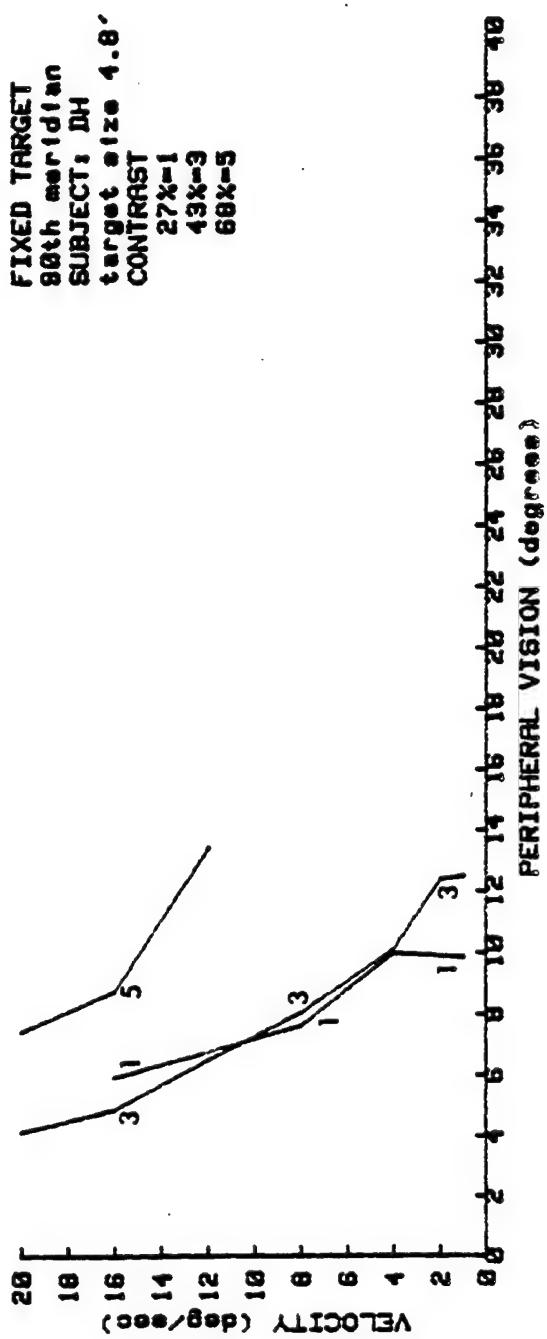
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

270th Meridian		Subject: DH		Procedure #2	
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12
Contrast	mean			13.80	12.30
68%	S.D.			.686	.641
Contrast	mean	15.90	12.84	9.27	8.00
63%	S.D.	.657	.390	.646	.569
Contrast	mean	11.27	10.60	7.09	6.20
27%	S.D.	.360	.361	.620	
Velocity	1	2	4	8	12



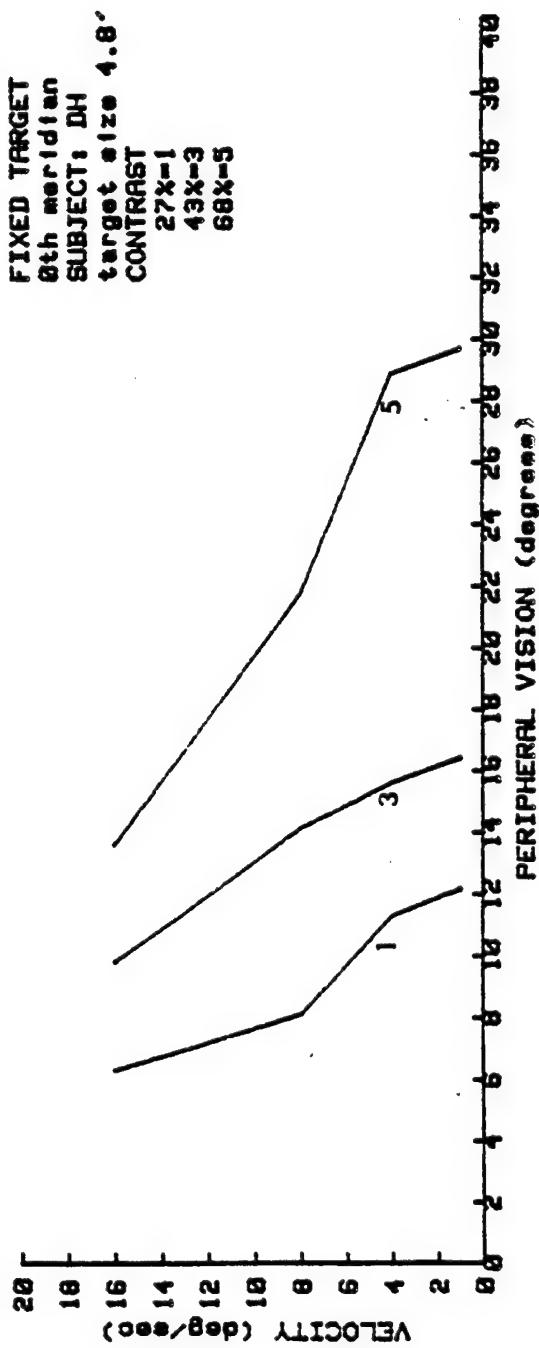
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	90th Meridian	Subject: DH	Procedure #2
Velocity	1 2 4 8	10 13 8.06 6.51	13.43 5.09 8.76 4.87
mean	12.50	12.39	13.43
S.D.	1.187	1.057	1.057
Contrast	mean	10.13	8.06
68%	S.D.	1.057	0.556
Contrast	mean	10.00	5.43
43%	S.D.	0.300	0.536
Contrast	mean	7.63	7.74
27%	S.D.	0.731	0.93
Velocity	1 2 4 8	7.31	5.36



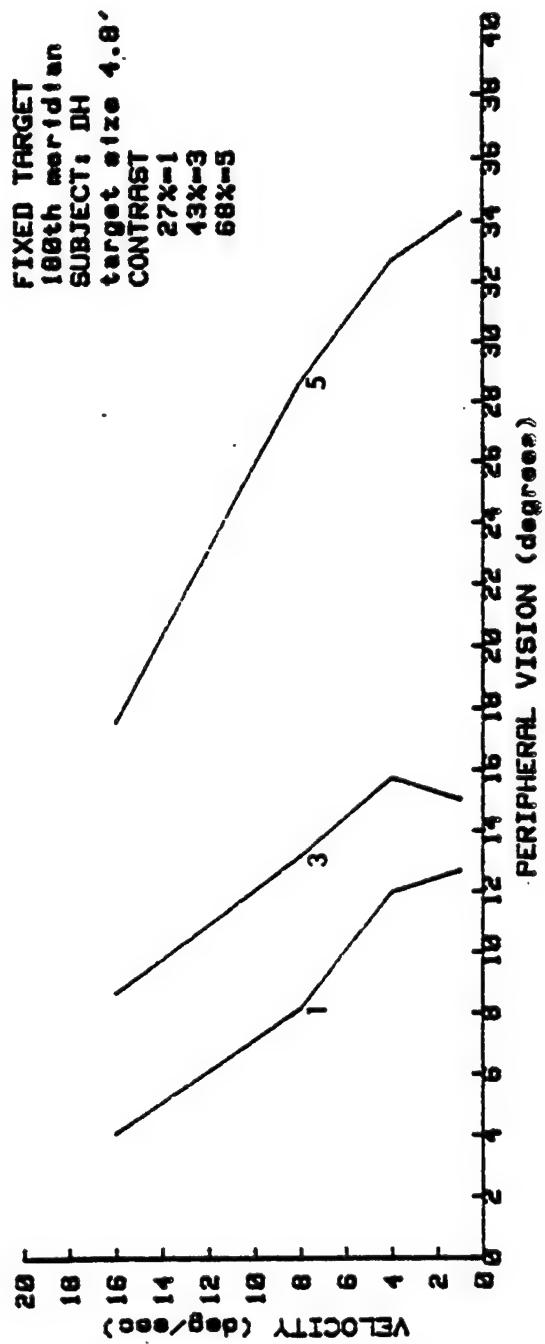
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

	0th Meridian	Subject: DH	Procedure #2
Velocity	1	2	4
mean	29.69	28.90	21.77
S.D.	.720	1.348	3.072
Contrast	mean	16.42	15.62
68%	S.D.	1.947	1.005
Contrast	mean	12.17	11.30
43%	S.D.	.473	.500
Contrast	mean	1	2
27%	S.D.	1	4
Velocity	1	2	4



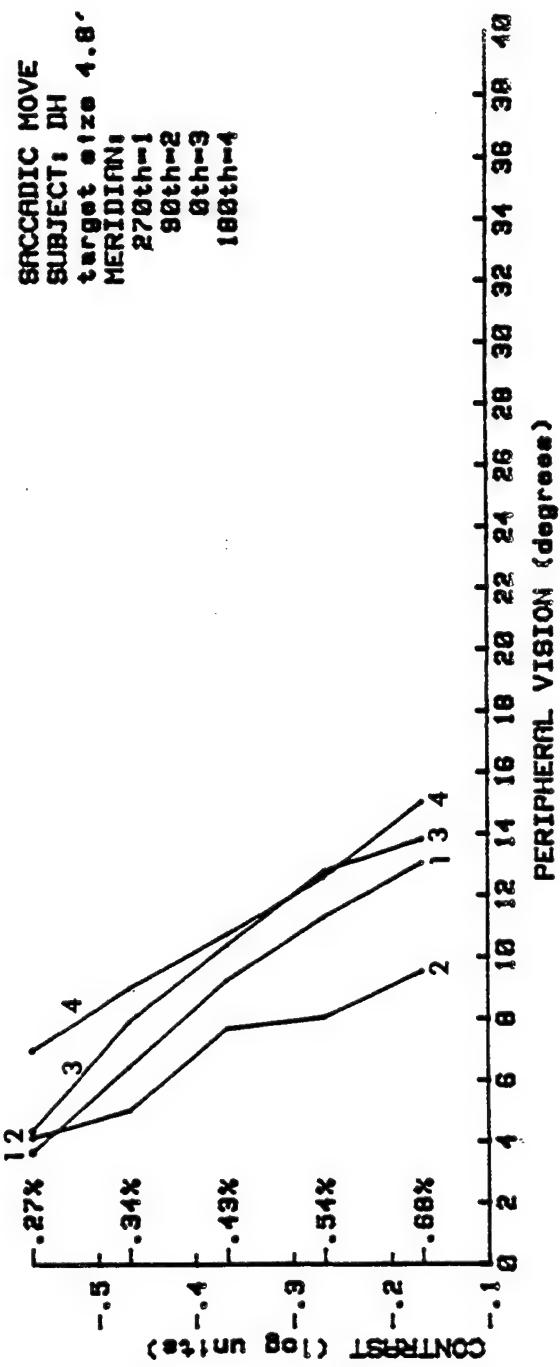
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

		180th Meridian		Subject: DH		Procedure #2	
		Velocity	1	2	4	8	12
<b>Contrast</b>	<b>68%</b>	mean	34.24	32.73	28.71		17.60
		S. D.	1.422	3.410	2.302		2.477
<b>Contrast</b>	<b>43%</b>	mean	15.02	15.73	13.17		8.68
		S. D.	.762	.932	1.535		1.445
<b>Contrast</b>	<b>27%</b>	mean	12.69	11.97	8.16		4.08
		S. D.	.723	1.313	2.632		.912
Velocity		1	2	4	8	12	16



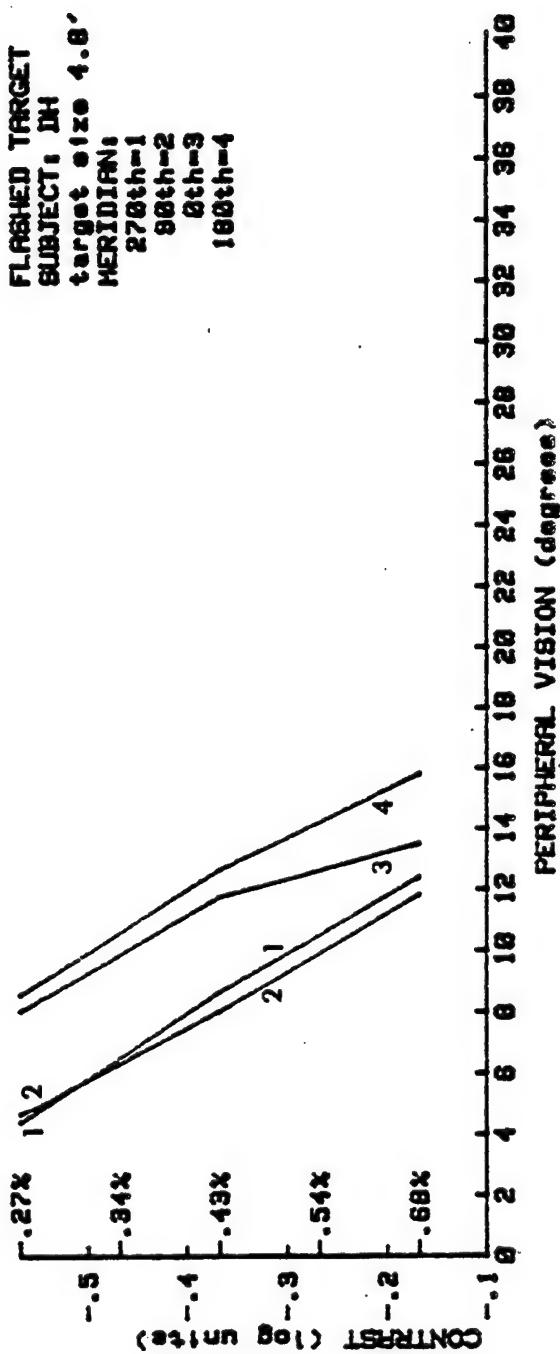
Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

Subject: DH		Procedure: #3	
Contrast	68%	54%	43%
mean	13.04	11.29	9.24
S.D.	1.183	.293	.483
mean	9.53	8.03	7.67
S.D.	.553	.603	.374
mean	13.82	12.78	10.38
S.D.	.803	.397	.460
mean	15.02	12.58	10.73
S.D.	.757	.648	.583
Contrast	68%	54%	43%



Mean Peripheral Vision - degrees from fovea

Subject:	DH	Procedure:	$\frac{H_4}{H_4}$
270th Meridian	68%	54%	43%
mean	12.41	-	8.67
S.D.	.406	-	.507
90th Meridian	mean	11.83	8.04
S.D.	.284	-	.320
0th Meridian	mean	13.52	11.77
S.D.	1.298	-	1.238
180th Meridian	mean	15.82	12.67
S.D.	.528	-	.623
Contrast	68%	54%	43%
			34%
			27%



APPENDIX D  
Four Primary Meridian Plots for  
Each Subject and Procedure

CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=BM  
MOVING TARGET

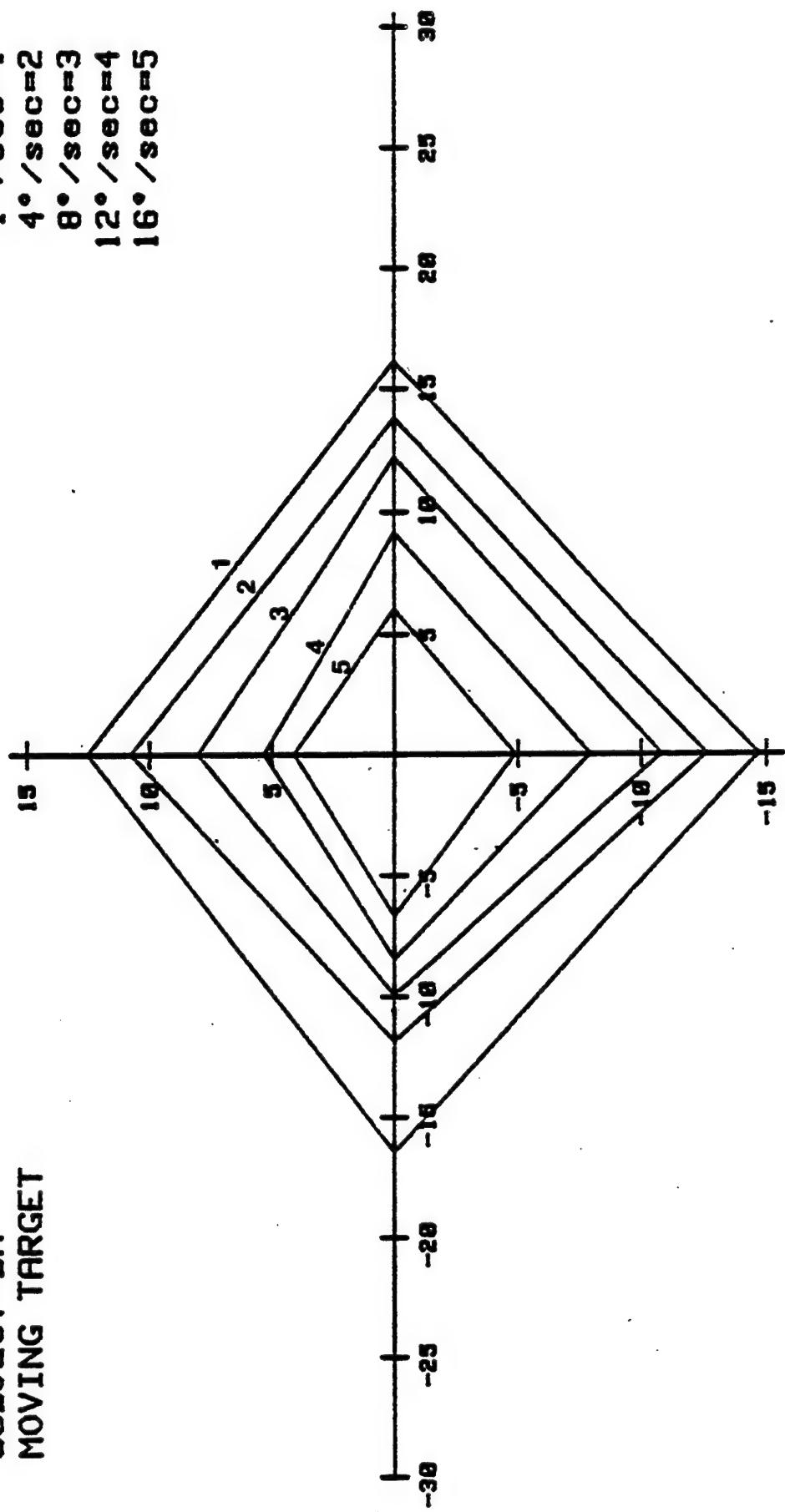
VELOCITY  
 $1^\circ/\text{sec}=1$

$4^\circ/\text{sec}=2$

$8^\circ/\text{sec}=3$

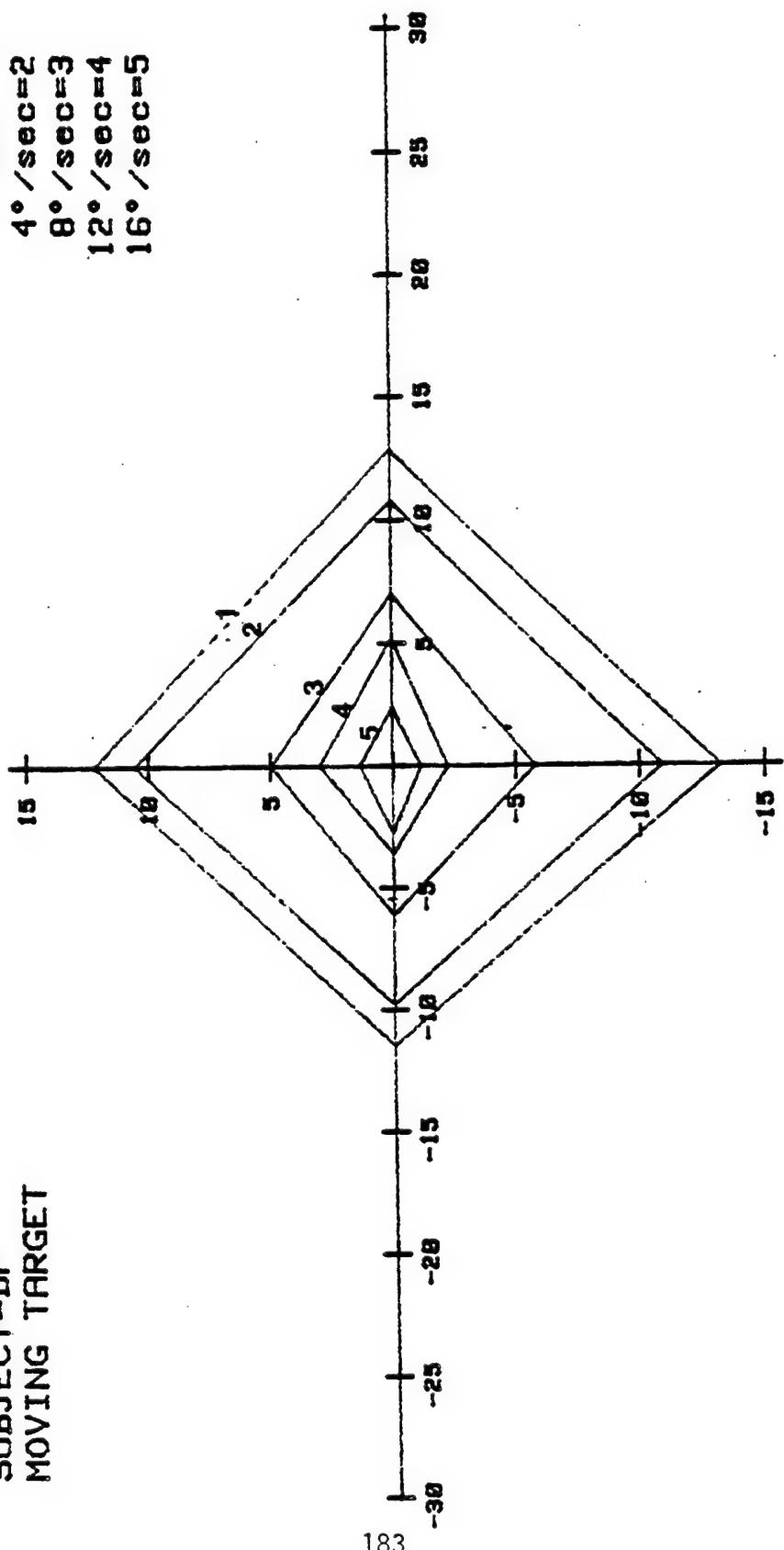
$12^\circ/\text{sec}=4$

$16^\circ/\text{sec}=5$



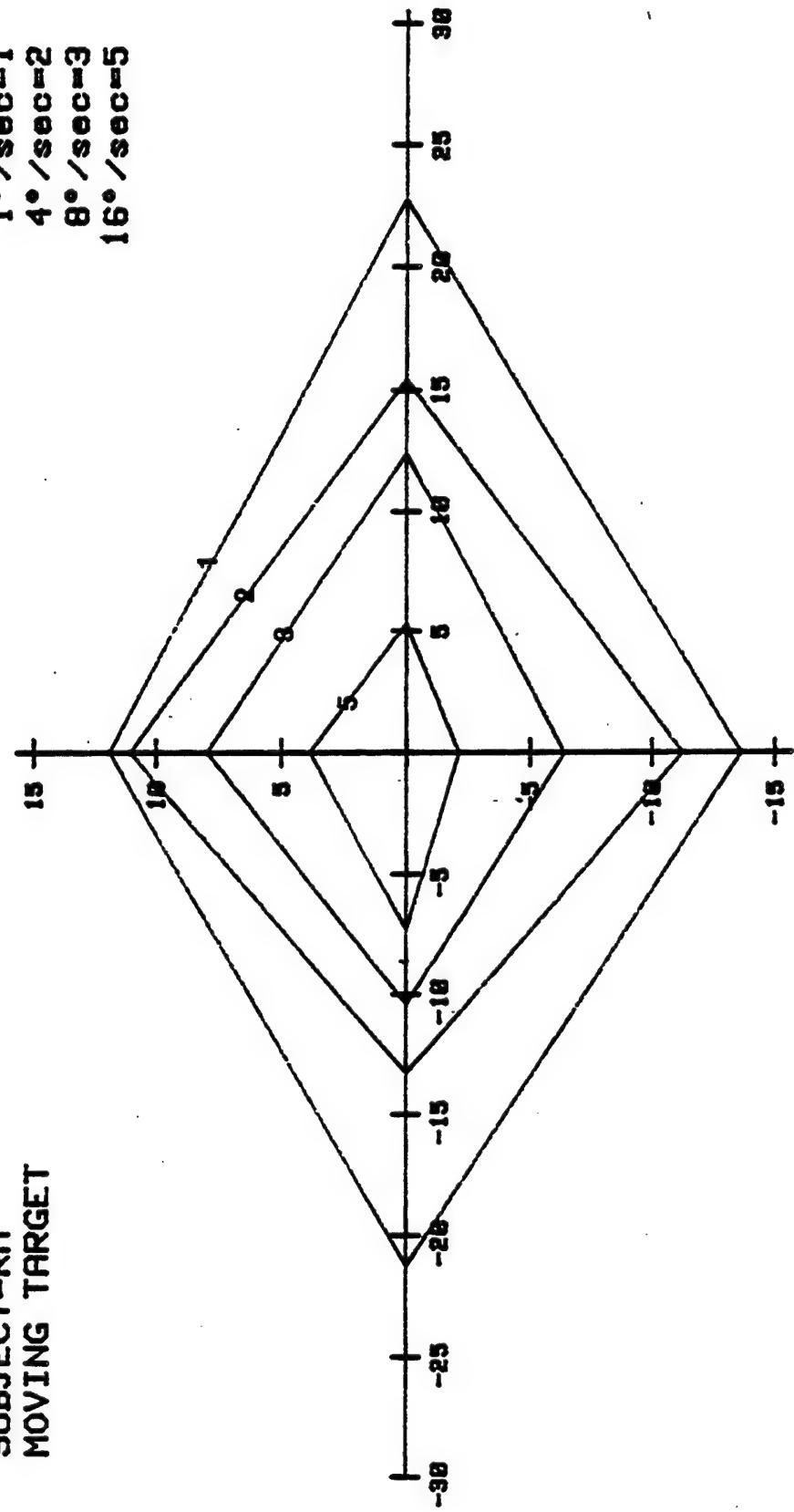
CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=DP  
MOVING TARGET

VELOCITY  
 $1^\circ/\text{sec}=1$   
 $4^\circ/\text{sec}=2$   
 $8^\circ/\text{sec}=3$   
 $12^\circ/\text{sec}=4$   
 $16^\circ/\text{sec}=5$



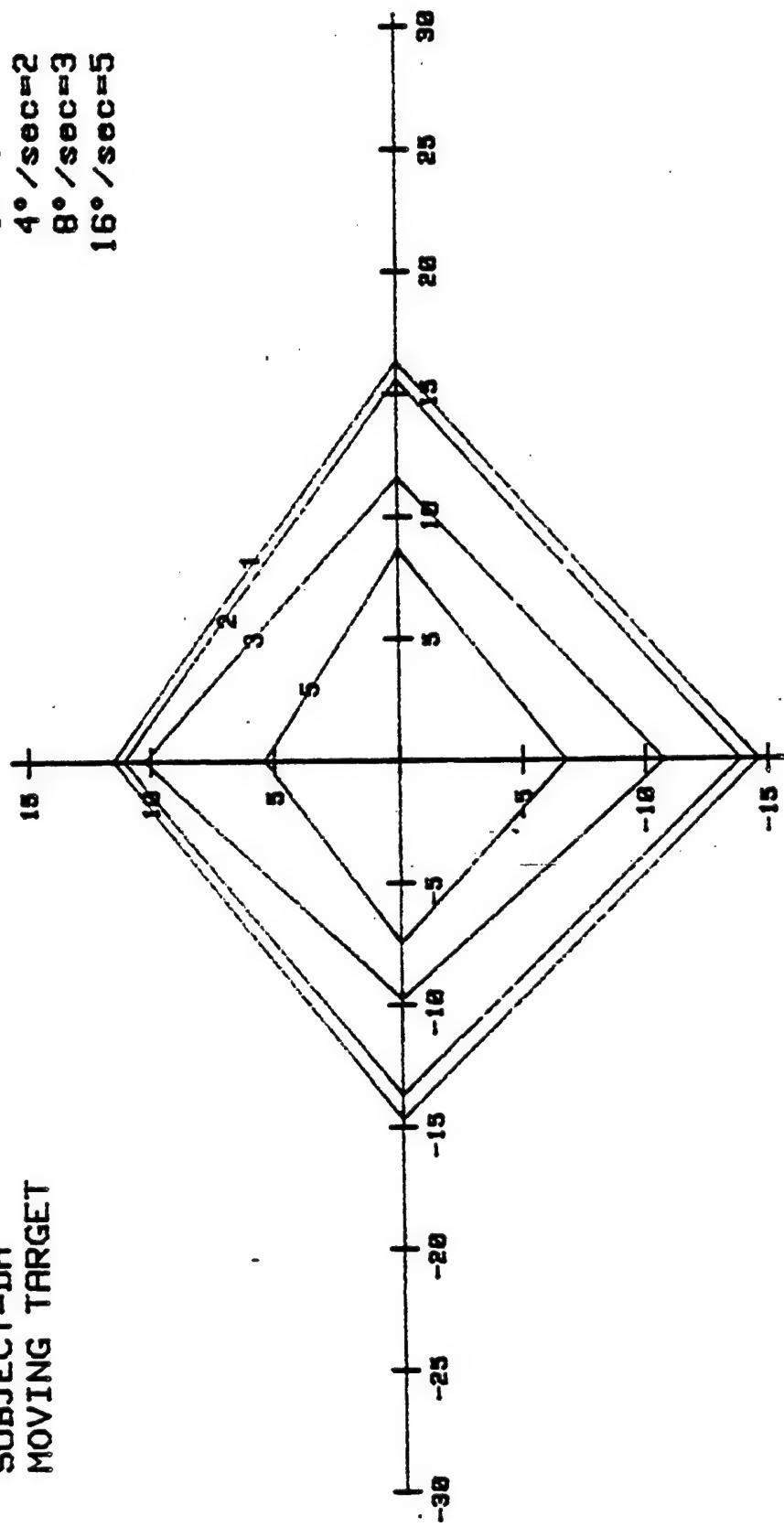
CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=RH  
MOVING TARGET

VELOCITY  
1°./sec=1  
4°./sec=2  
8°./sec=3  
16°./sec=5



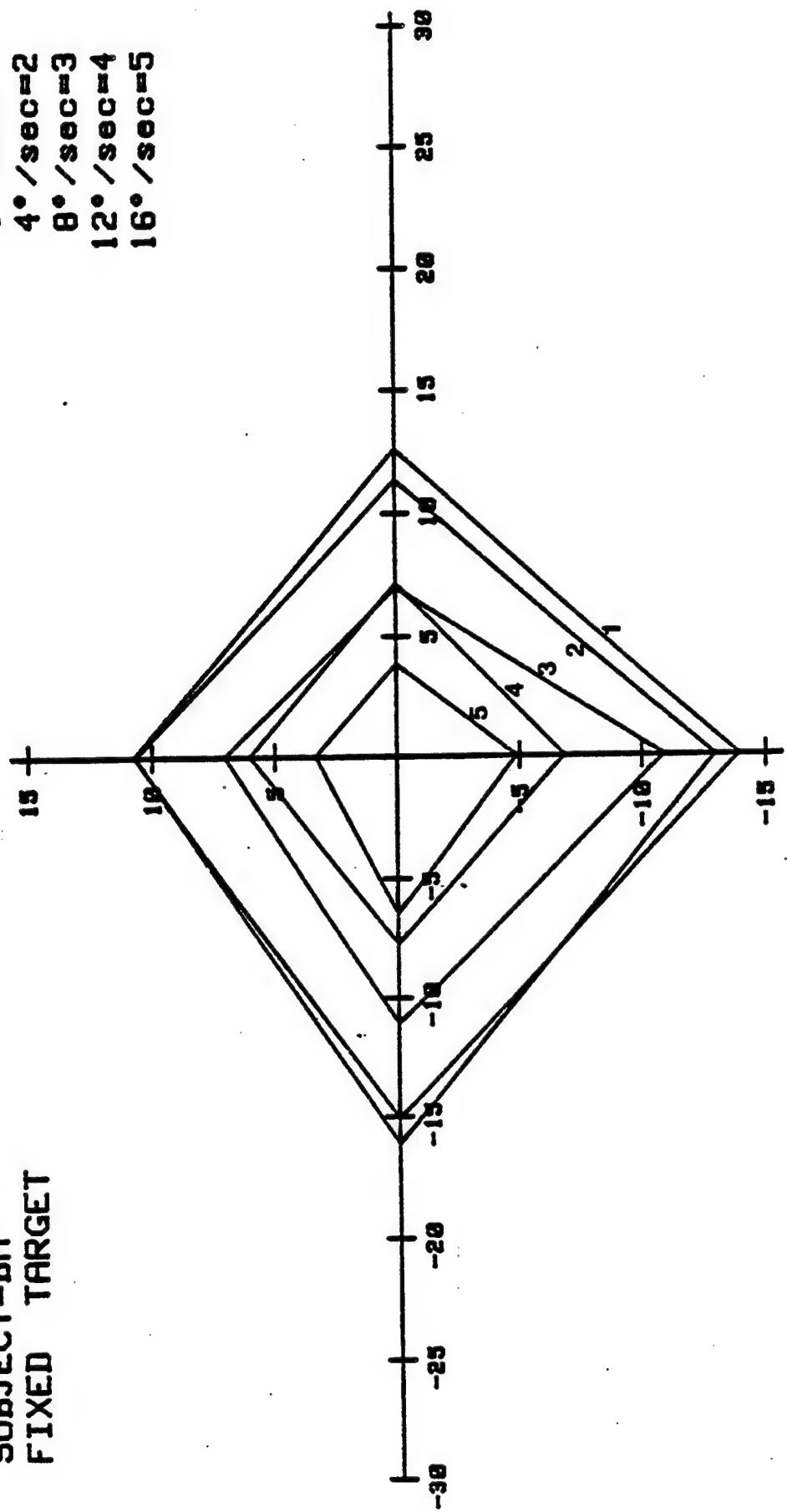
CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=DH  
MOVING TARGET

VELOCITY  
 $1^\circ/\text{sec}=1$   
 $4^\circ/\text{sec}=2$   
 $8^\circ/\text{sec}=3$   
 $16^\circ/\text{sec}=5$



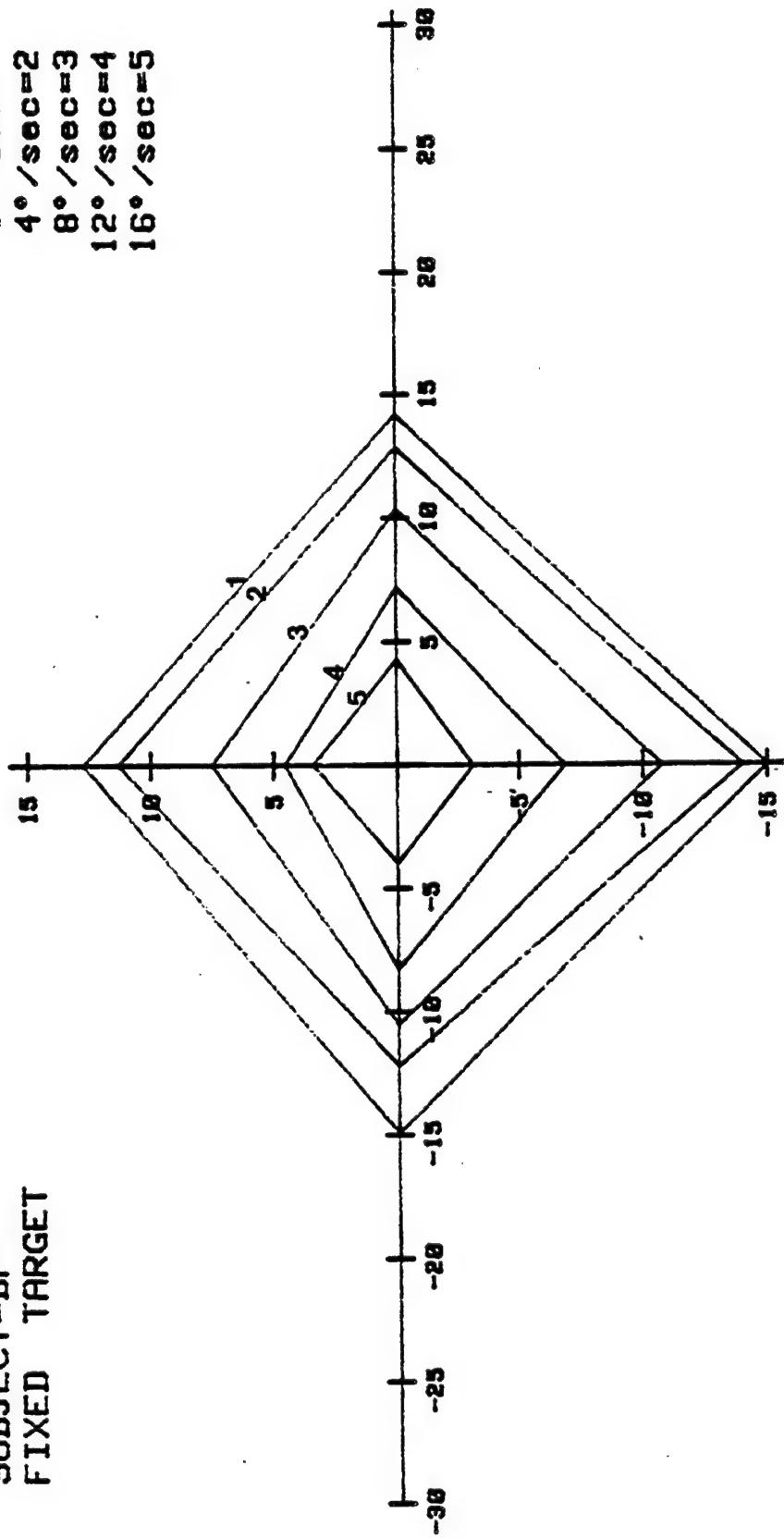
CONTRAST=43% SUBJECT=BM FIXED TARGET

VELOCITY  
1. /sec=1  
4. /sec=2  
8. /sec=3  
12. /sec=4  
16. /sec=5



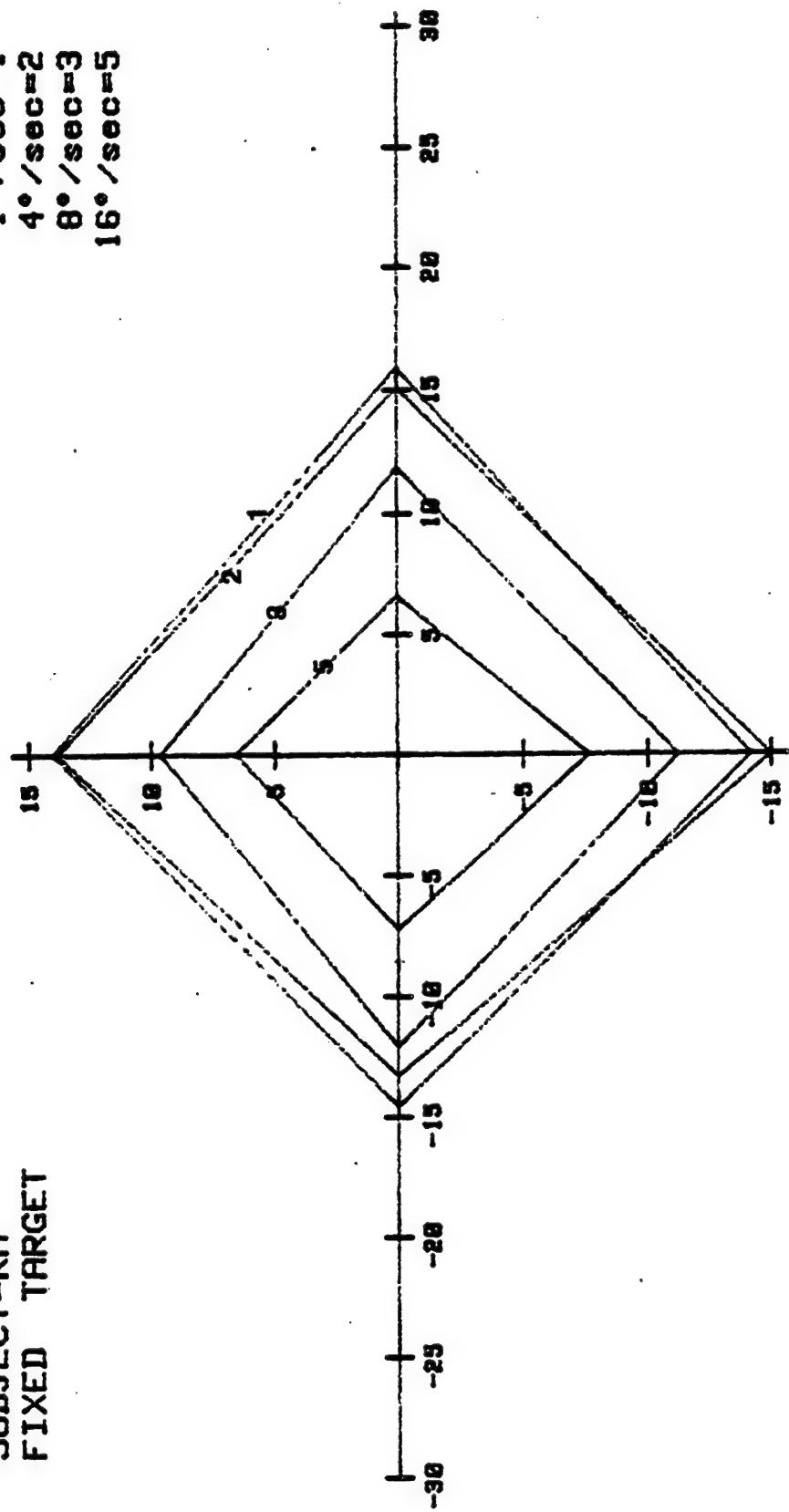
CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=DP  
FIXED TARGET

VELOCITY  
 $1^\circ/\text{sec}=1$   
 $4^\circ/\text{sec}=2$   
 $8^\circ/\text{sec}=3$   
 $12^\circ/\text{sec}=4$   
 $16^\circ/\text{sec}=5$



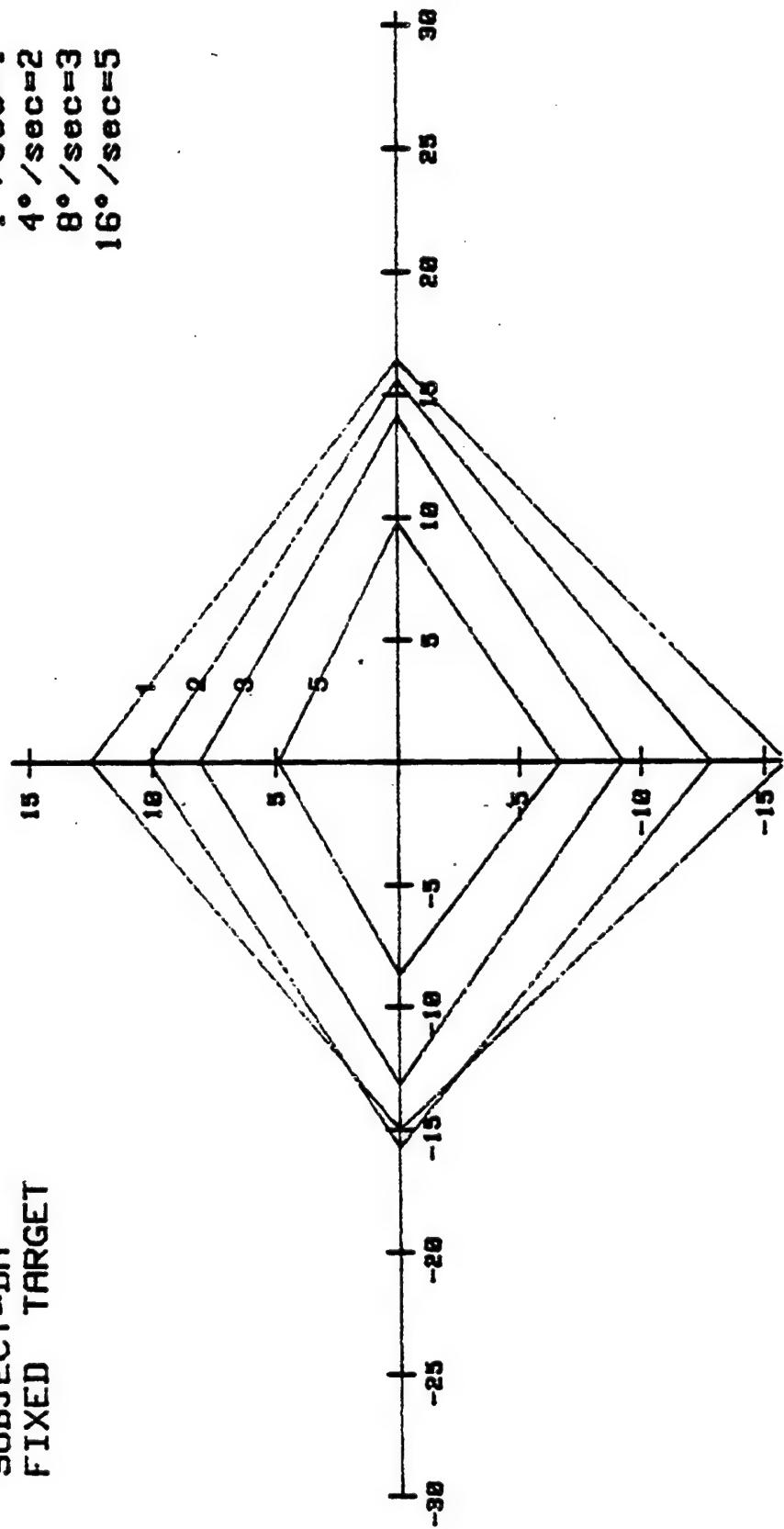
CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=RH  
FIXED TARGET

VELOCITY  
1.0 /sec=1  
4.0 /sec=2  
8.0 /sec=3  
16.0 /sec=5



CONTRAST=43%  
SUBJECT=DH  
FIXED TARGET

VELOCITY  
 $1^\circ/\text{sec}=1$   
 $4^\circ/\text{sec}=2$   
 $8^\circ/\text{sec}=3$   
 $16^\circ/\text{sec}=5$



SUBJECT: BM  
SACCADEIC MOVE  
CONTRAST

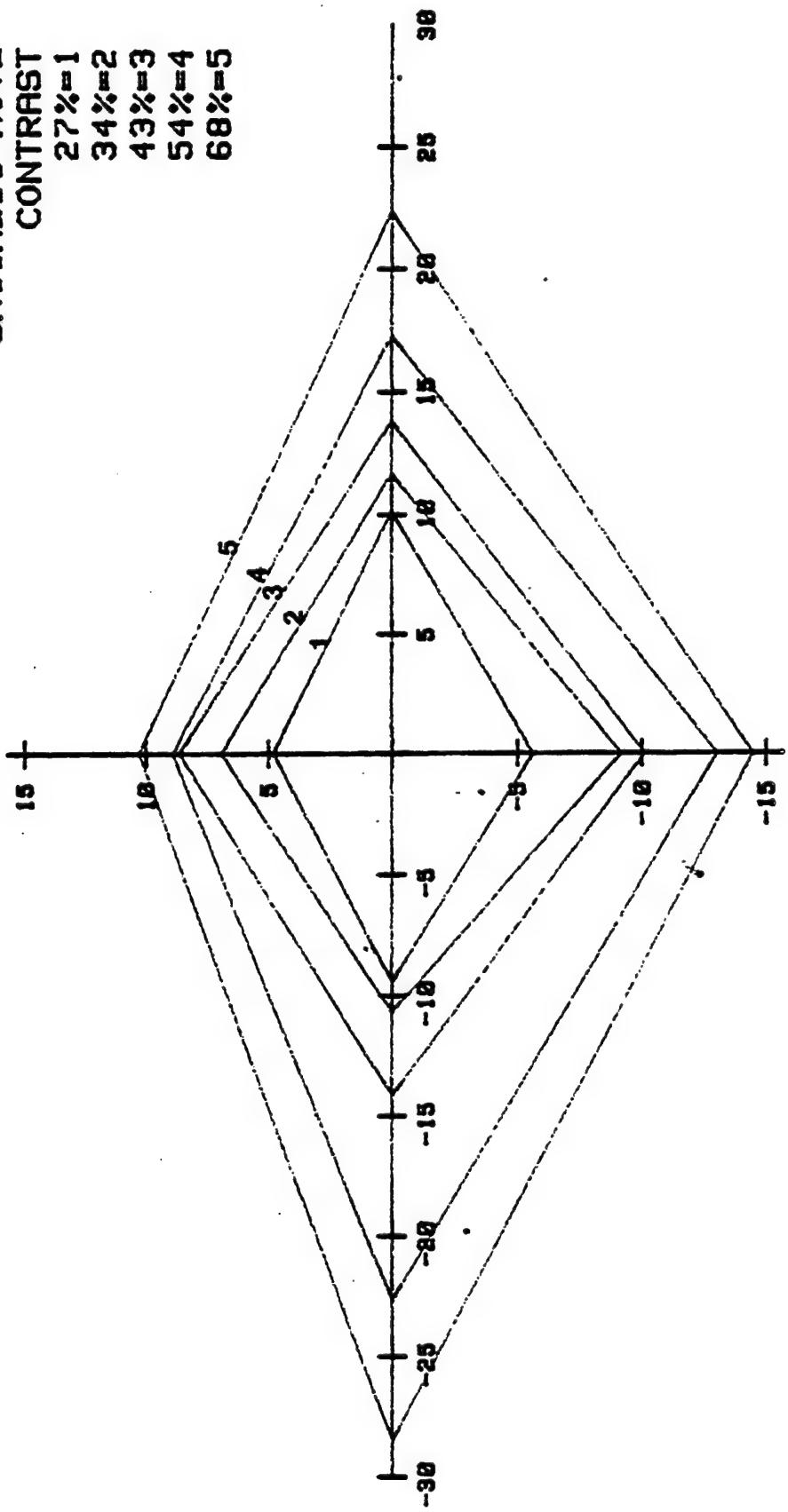
27% = 1

34% = 2

43% = 3

54% = 4

68% = 5



SUBJECT: DP  
SACCADE MOVE  
CONTRAST

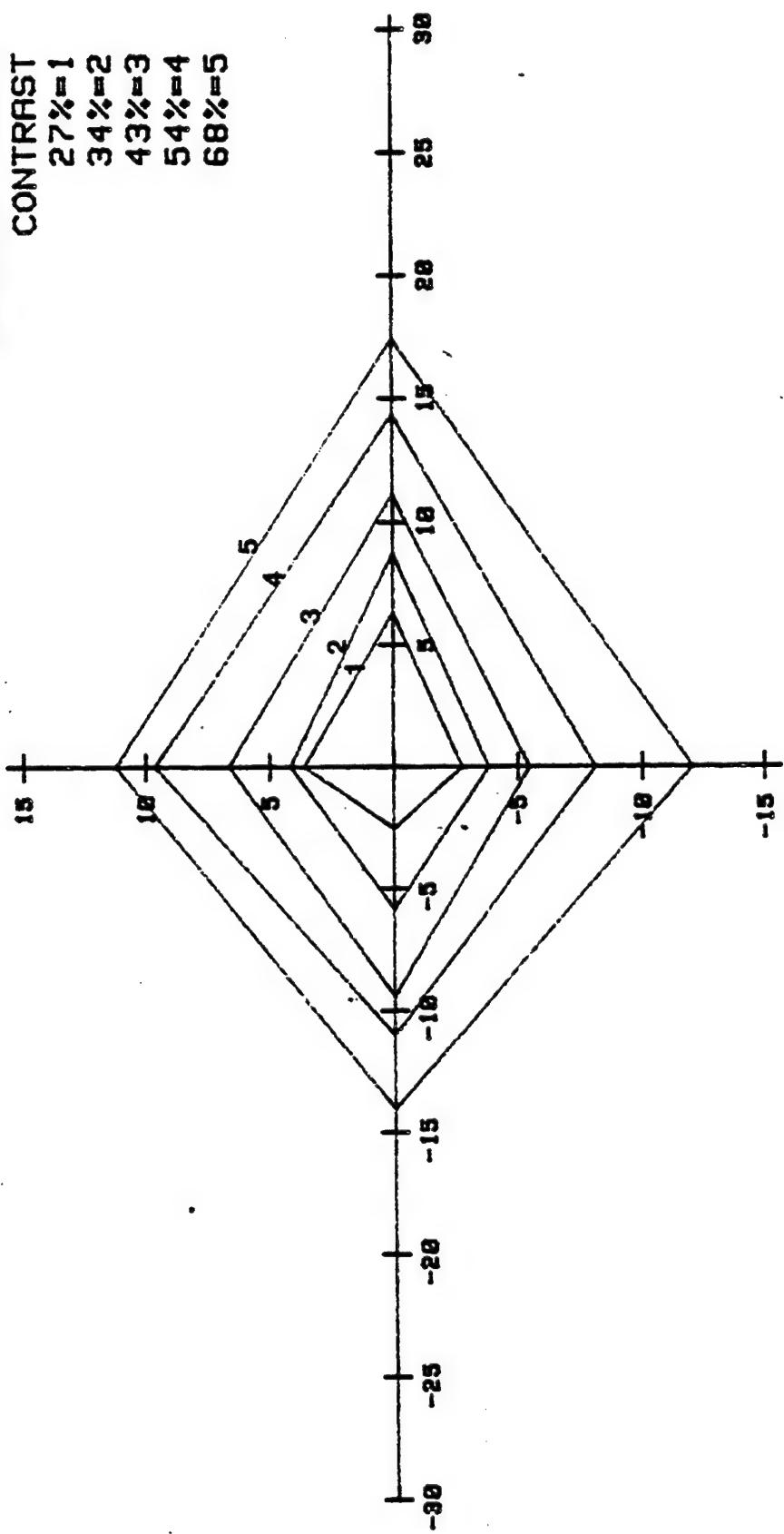
27% = 1

34% = 2

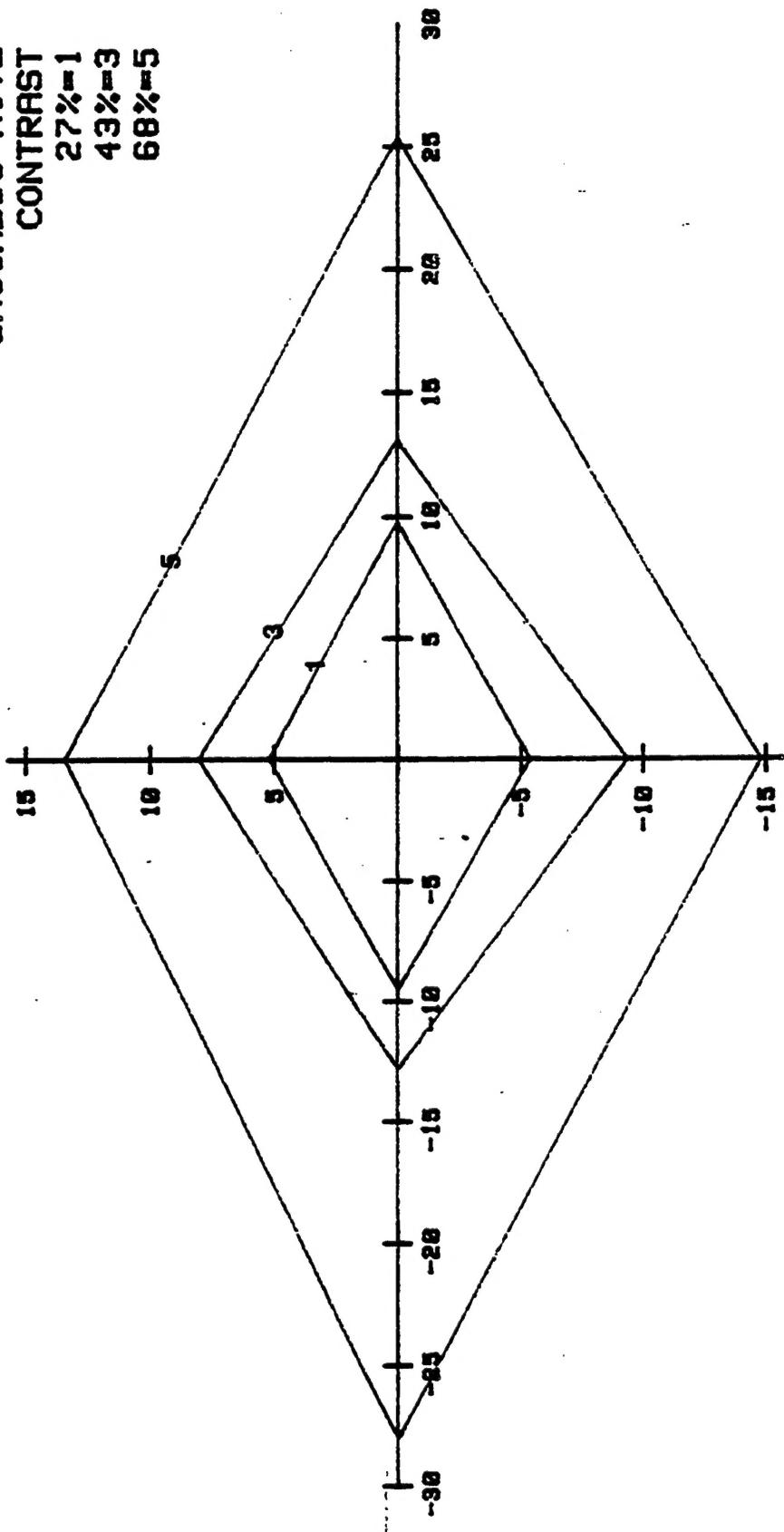
43% = 3

54% = 4

68% = 5



SUBJECT: RH  
SACCHARIC MOVE  
CONTRAST  
27% = 1  
43% = 3  
68% = 5



SUBJECT: DH  
SACCADE MOVE  
CONTRAST

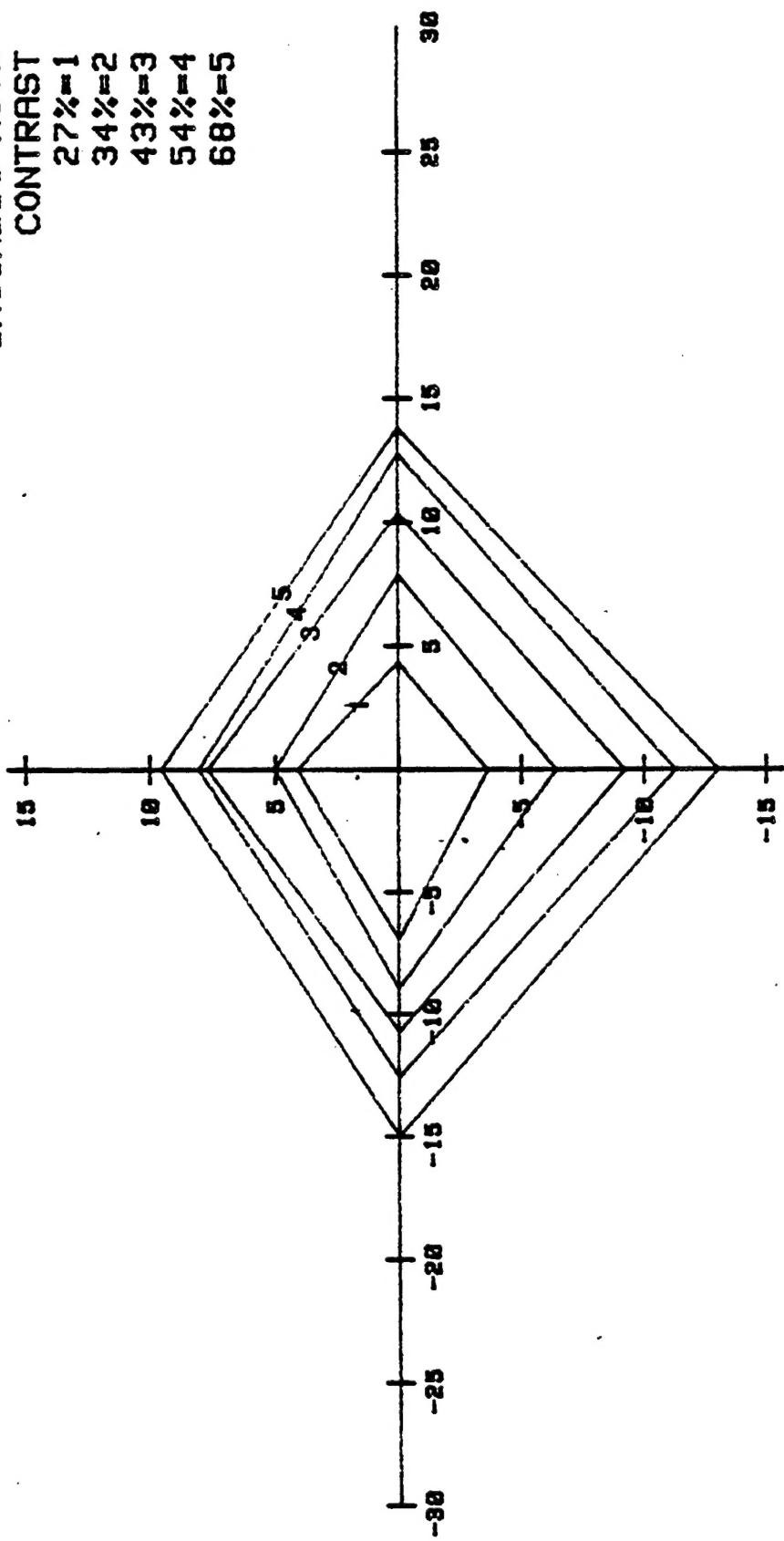
27% = 1

34% = 2

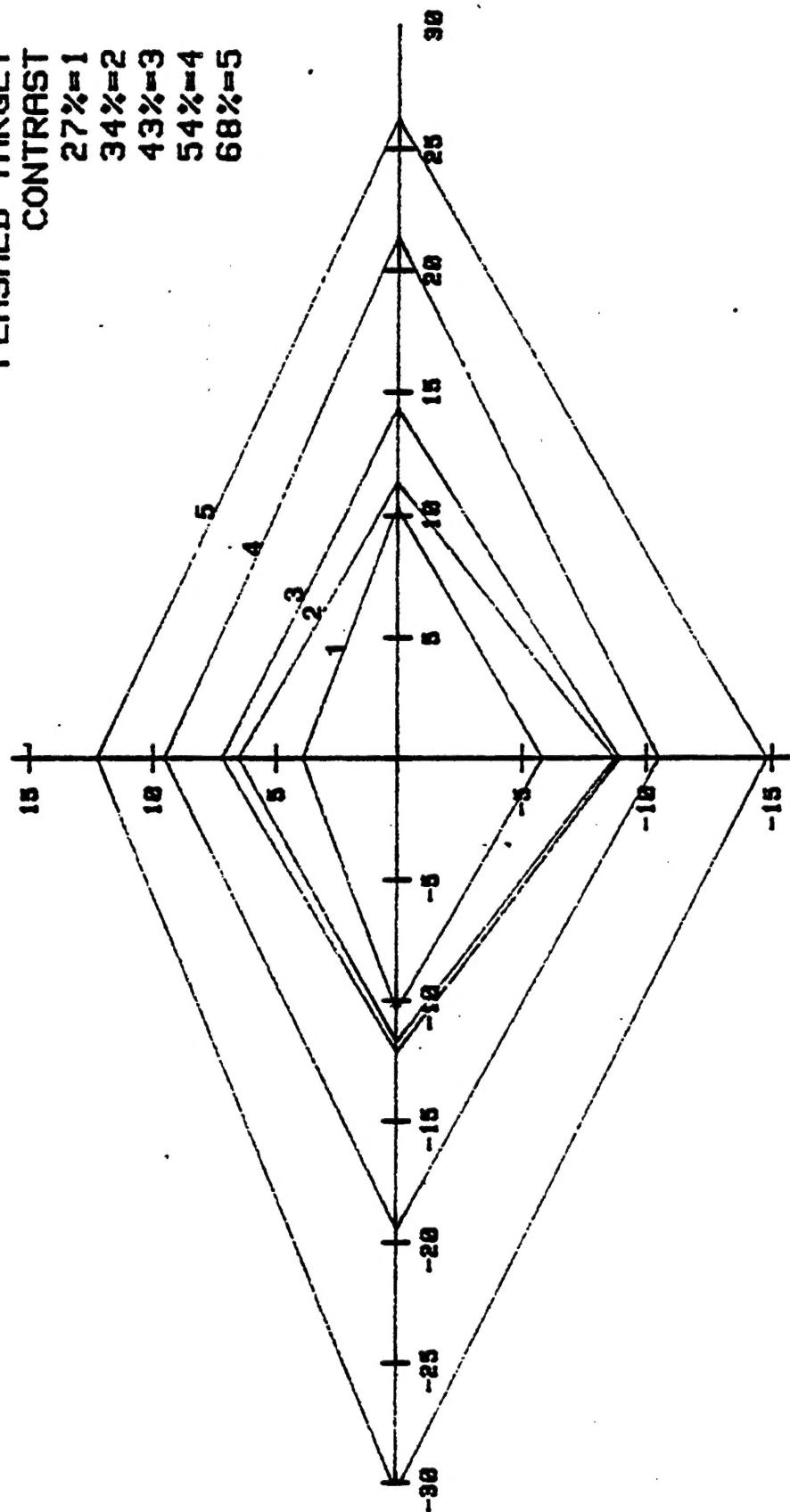
43% = 3

54% = 4

68% = 5



SUBJECT: BM  
FLASHED TARGET  
CONTRAST  
27% = 1  
34% = 2  
43% = 3  
54% = 4  
68% = 5



SUBJECT: DP  
FLASHED TARGET  
CONTRAST

27% = 1

34% = 2

43% = 3

54% = 4

68% = 5

